

Tracking Debris Disks in the β Pictoris Moving Group

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We need 3 Critical Things

- Well-defined membership
- Consistent physical properties of the disks
- Consistent observations of scattered light and thermal emission

The β Pictoris Moving Group

- Based on the work of many, co-eval stars to β Pictoris have been discovered in local space (Barrado y Navascues et al., 1999b; Zuckerman et al. 2001a; Schlieder et al., 2012; see Malo et al., 2013 for add'l references)
- At least 39 bona fide members with reliable parallaxes, up to dozens more candidates which are primarily M stars (Moor et al. 2013; Malo et al., 2013; Reidel et al., 2014)
- A commonly named non-member, **HD 15115** (Debes et al., 2009; Malo et al., 2013)

Traits of the BPMG

- $U:-10.94$ km/s, $V:-16.25$ km/s, $W:-9.27$ km/s
 $d=9-73$ pc
- Age ~ 22 Myr (i.e. Binks & Jeffries, 2013; Mamajek & Bell, in prep.)
- Members defined through obvious signs of youth, common galactic motions, distances, and sky positions
- Completeness and how well defined? Many candidates, only few “bona fides”

Name	SpT	Dist (pc)	Name	SpT	Dist (pc)
HIP 560 (HR 9)	F2IV	39	HIP 76629AB (V343 Nor)	K0V+(M4.5+:)	39
HIP 10679	G2V	27	HIP 79881 (HR 6070)	A0	41
HIP 10680	F5V	35	HIP 84586ABC (V824 Ara)	(G5IV+K0IV)+M3Ve	31
HIP 11152	M3Ve	29	HIP 86598 (HD 160305)***	F9V	72
HIP 11437AB (AG Tri)	K8+M0	40	HIP 88399AB (HD 164249)	F5V+M4V	48
HIP 12545AB	K6Ve(sb1)	42	HIP 88726AB (HR 6749+6750)	A5V+A5V	42
HIP 21547 (51 Eri)	F0V	29	HIP 89829***	G5V	73
GJ 3305AB	M0.5+:	29	HIP 92024ABC (HR 7012)	A7+(K7V+:)	29
HIP 23200	M0Ve	26	HIP 92680 (PZ Tel)	G9IV	51
HIP 23309	M0.5kee	27	HIP 95261AB (η Tel)	A0Vn+M7	48
HIP 25486 (HR 1817)	F7	27	HIP 95270 (HD 181327)	F5.5	52
HIP 27321 (β Pic)	A5V	19	HIP 99273	F5V	52
J0608-2753	M8.5e	31	HIP 102141AB (AT Mic)	M4Ve+M4Ve	11
HIP 29964 (AO Men)	K4Ve	39	HIP 102409 (AU Mic)	M1Ve	10
HIP 5015	M1V	23	HIP 103311	F8V*	46
TWA 22AB	M6Ve+M6Ve	18	HIP 112312AB	M4IVe	23

Malo et al., 2013 and refs therein;

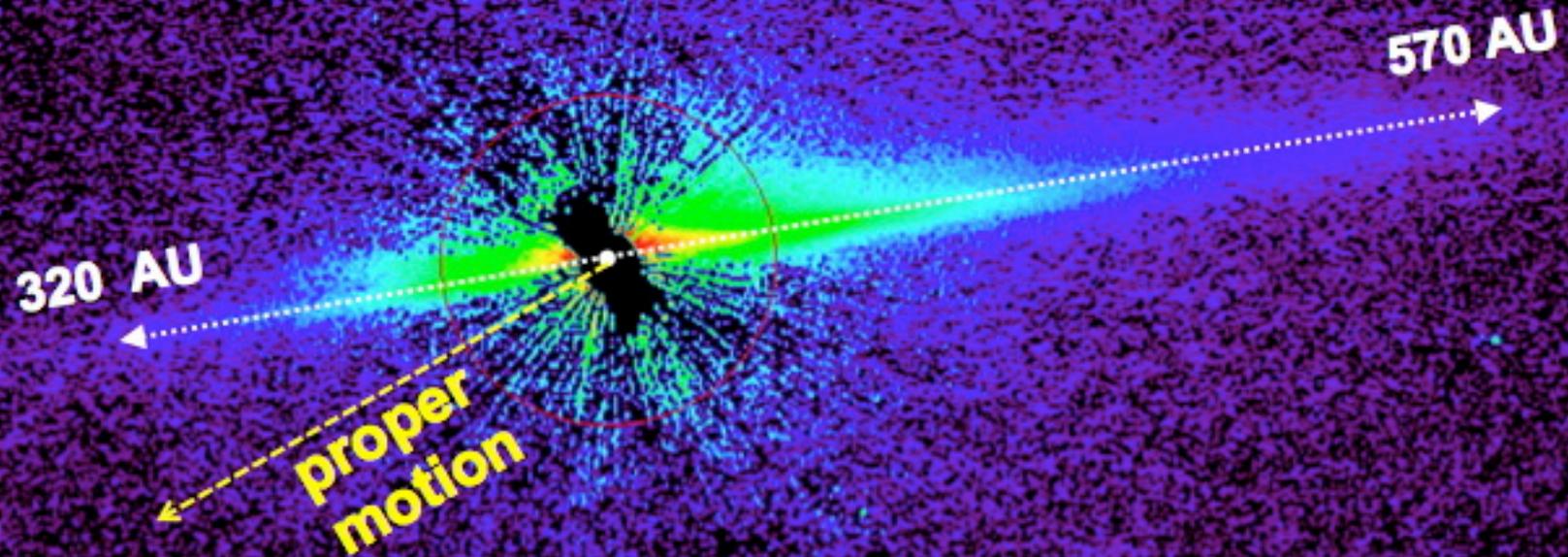
IR excesses from Rebull et al., 2008; McDonald et al., 2012

Patel et al., 2013; Riviere-Marichalar et al., 2014

*****WISE Candidates**

Cautionary Tale--1

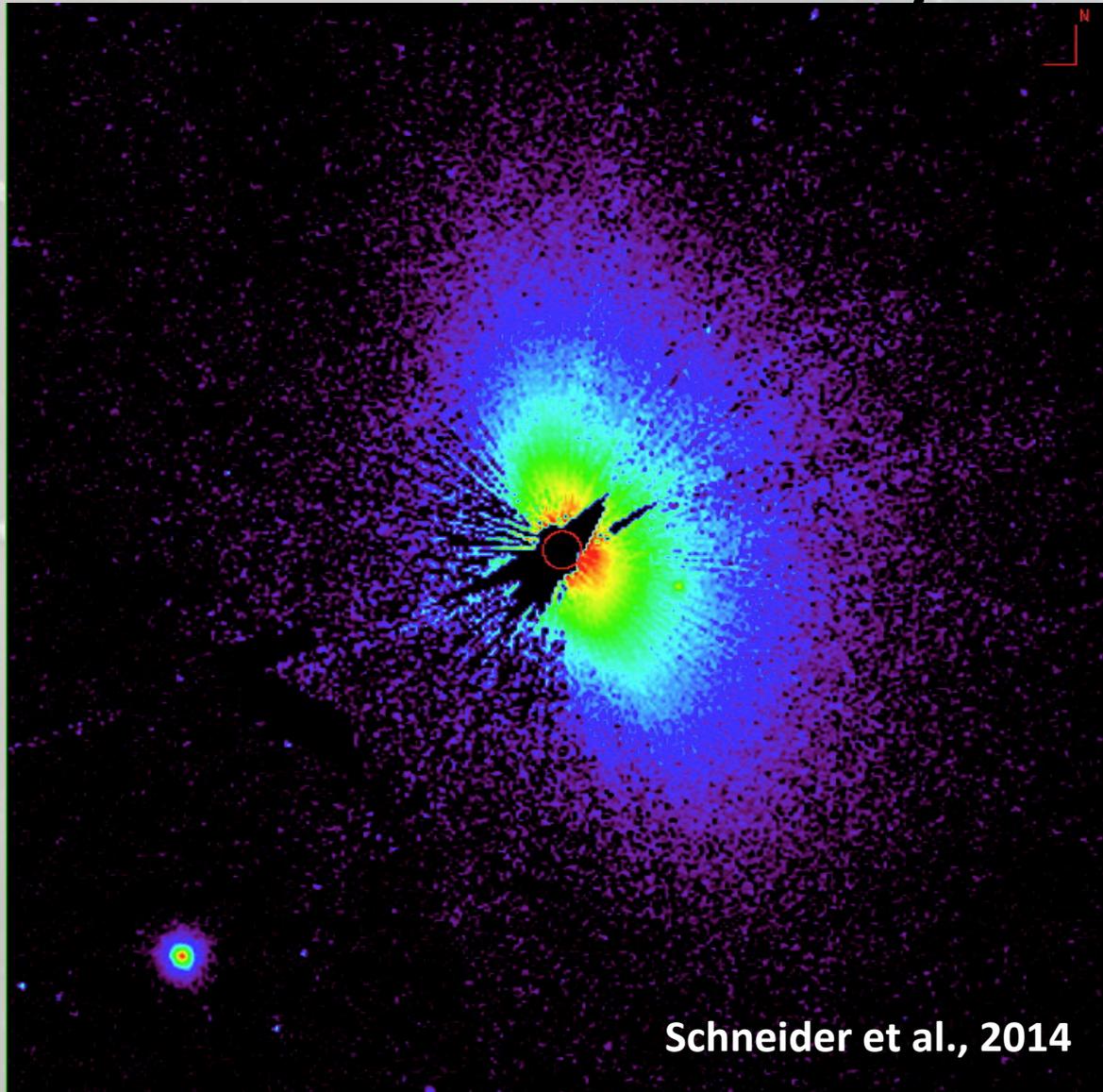
HD 15115



Schneider et al., 2014

first seen by Kalas et al., 2005, BPMG by Moor et al., 2006
Traceback puts it far from main BPMG (Debes et al., 2009)
Banyan calculations favor Columba membership (Malo et al., 2013)

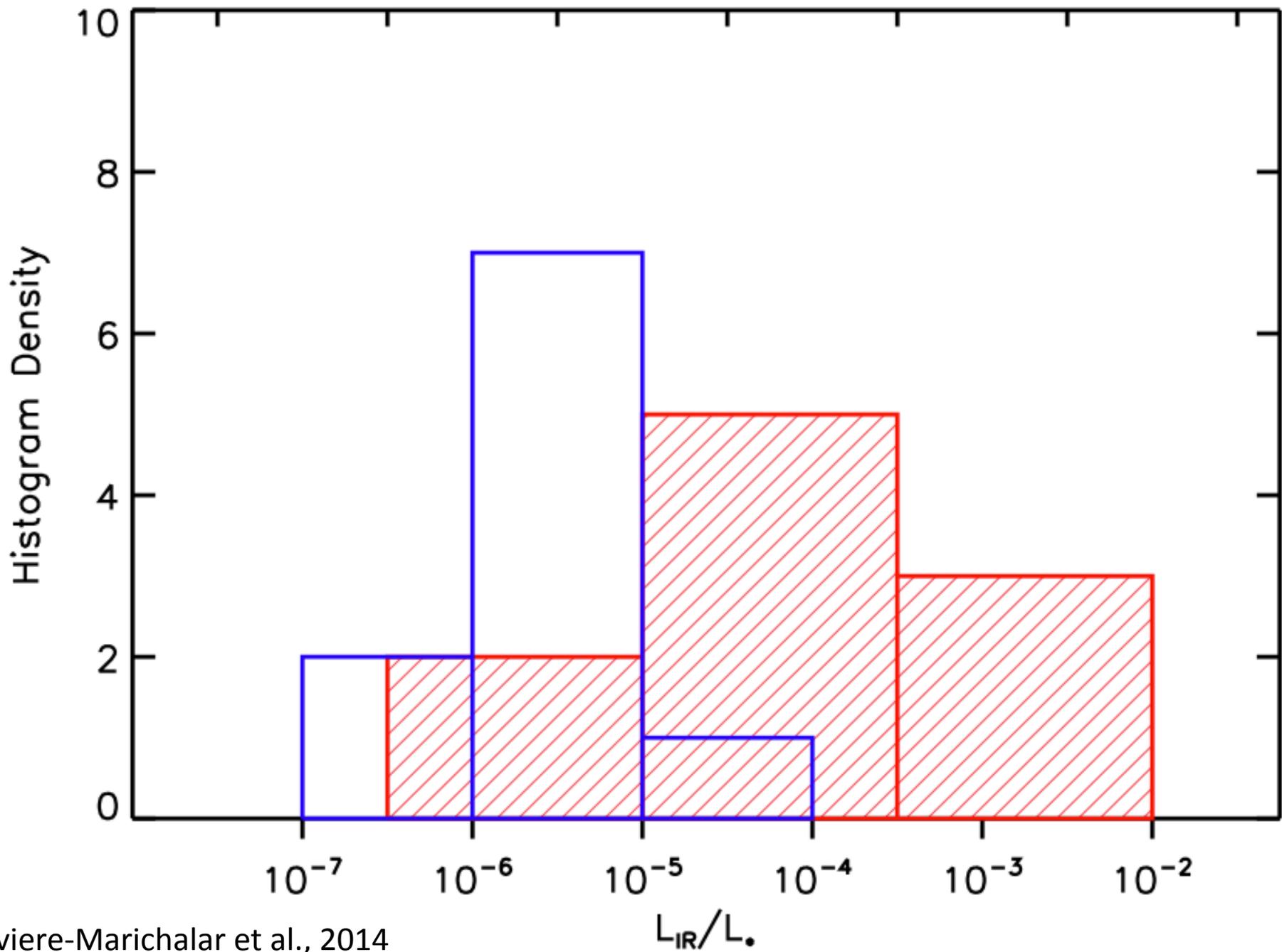
Cautionary Tale--2



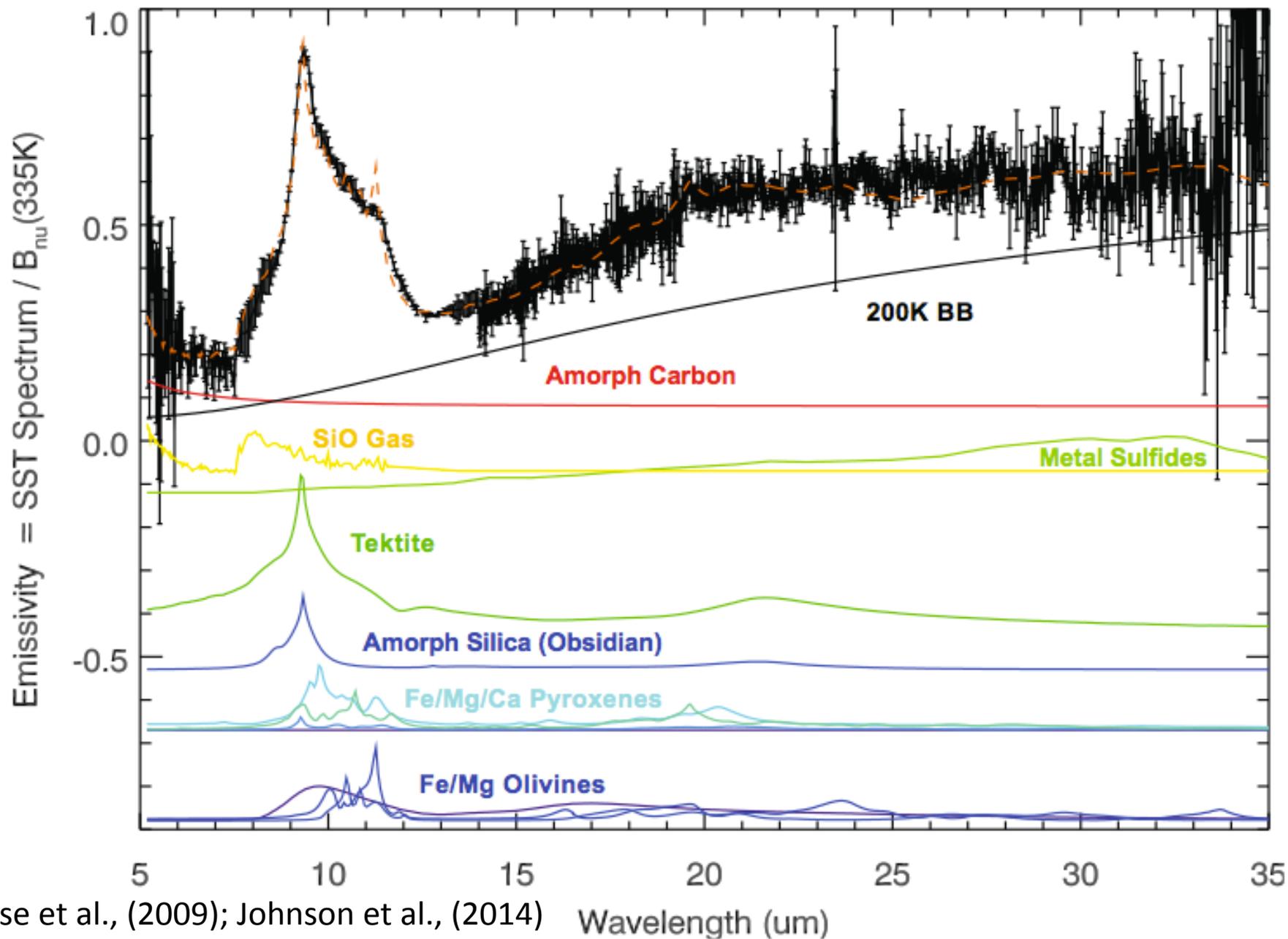
- First discovered by Kalas et al. (2007b)
- Claimed BPMG member by Moor et al. (2011) based on rv, kinematics, and youth indicators
- BANYAN online tool disputes this probability (88% field??)

Quick Stats from IR

- 14/32 Systems have detected disks (12 secure, two candidates)
- 13/22 are earlier than M type
- 1/10 are later than M0
- Median $L_{\text{IR}}/L_{*} = 8 \times 10^{-4}$
- Min $L_{\text{IR}}/L_{*} = 2.3 \times 10^{-5}$ (HIP21547)
- Max = 2.3×10^{-3} (HD 181327)

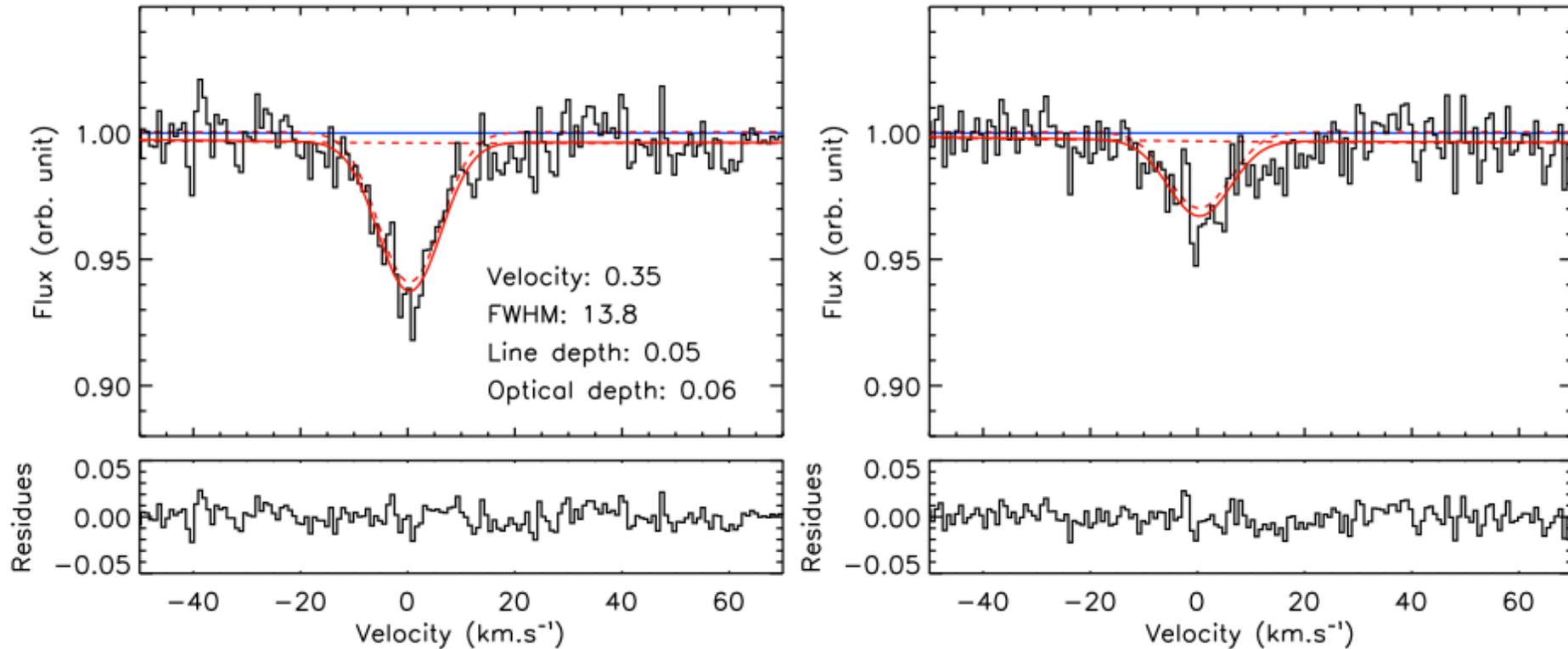


Spitzer HD172555 Circumstellar Dust

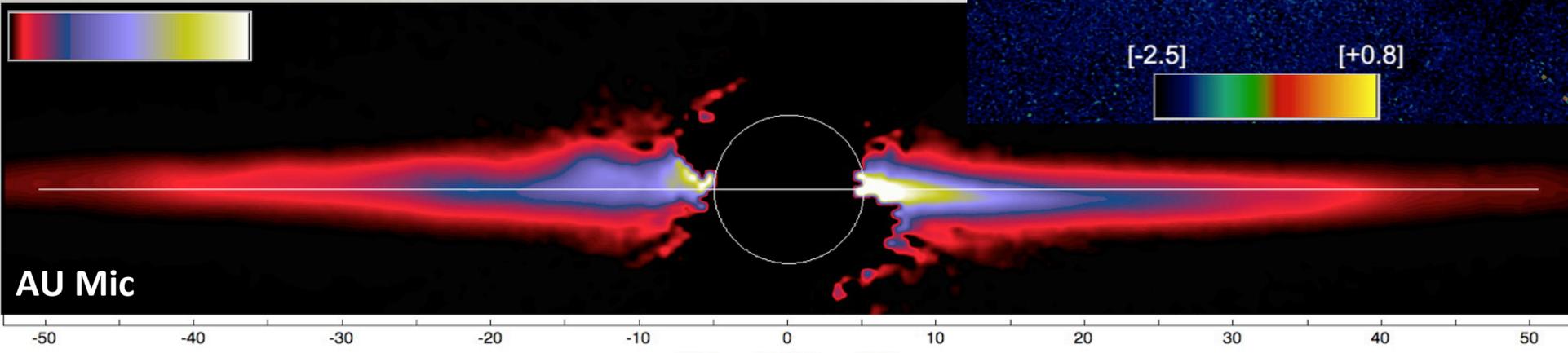
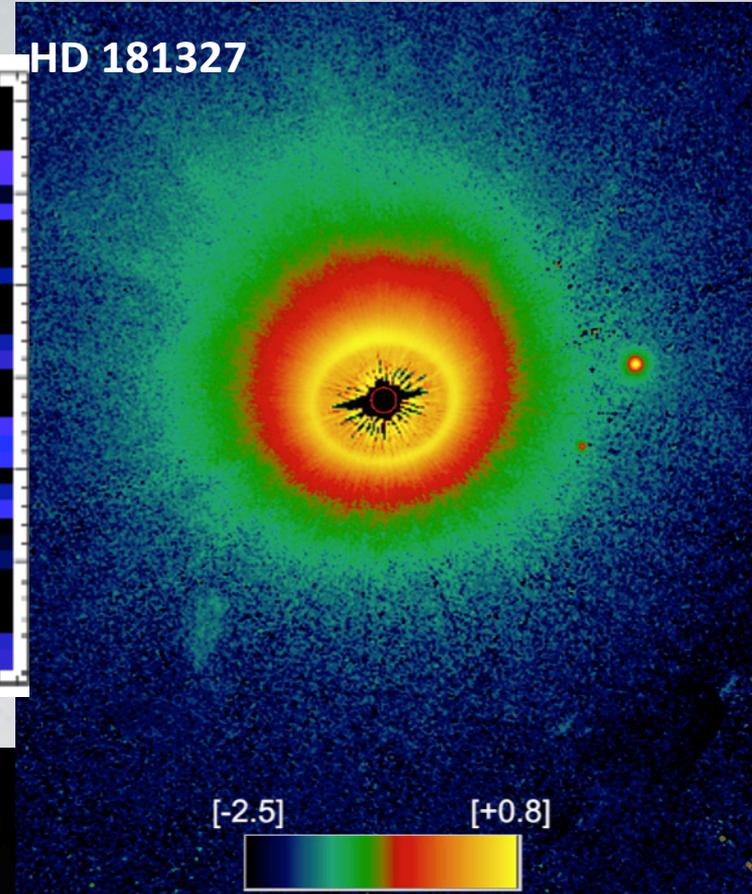
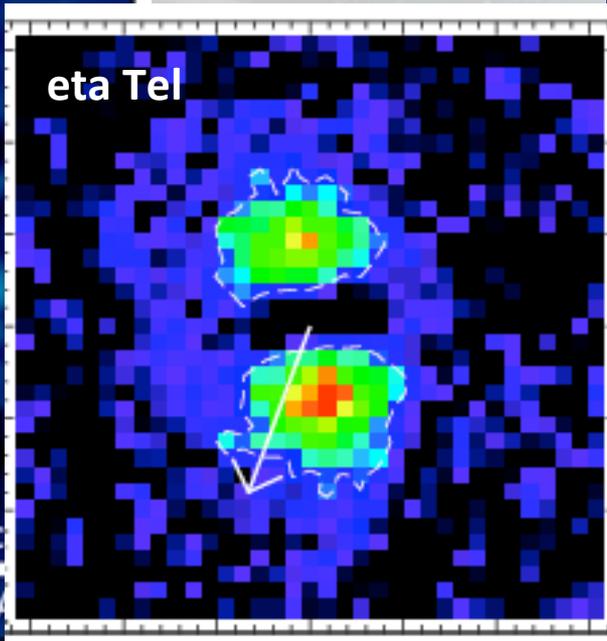
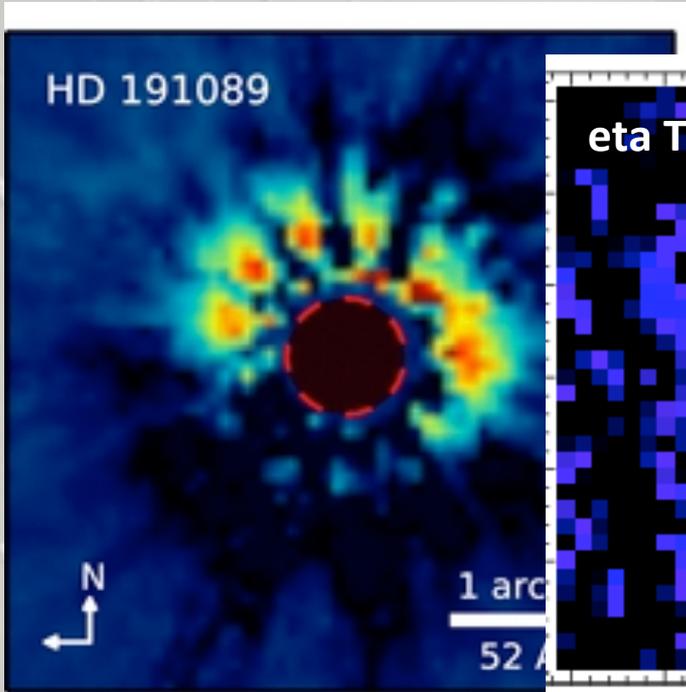


Lisse et al., (2009); Johnson et al., (2014)

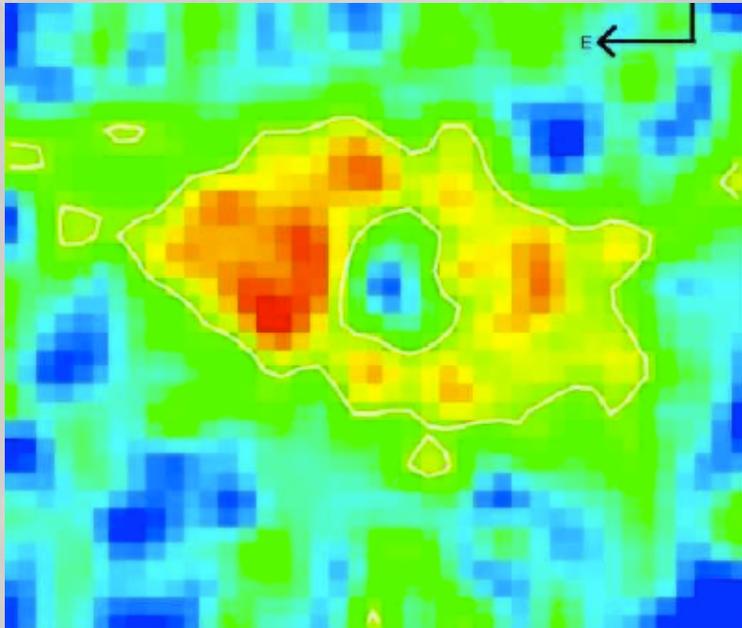
HD 172555--FEBs



Resolved Disks

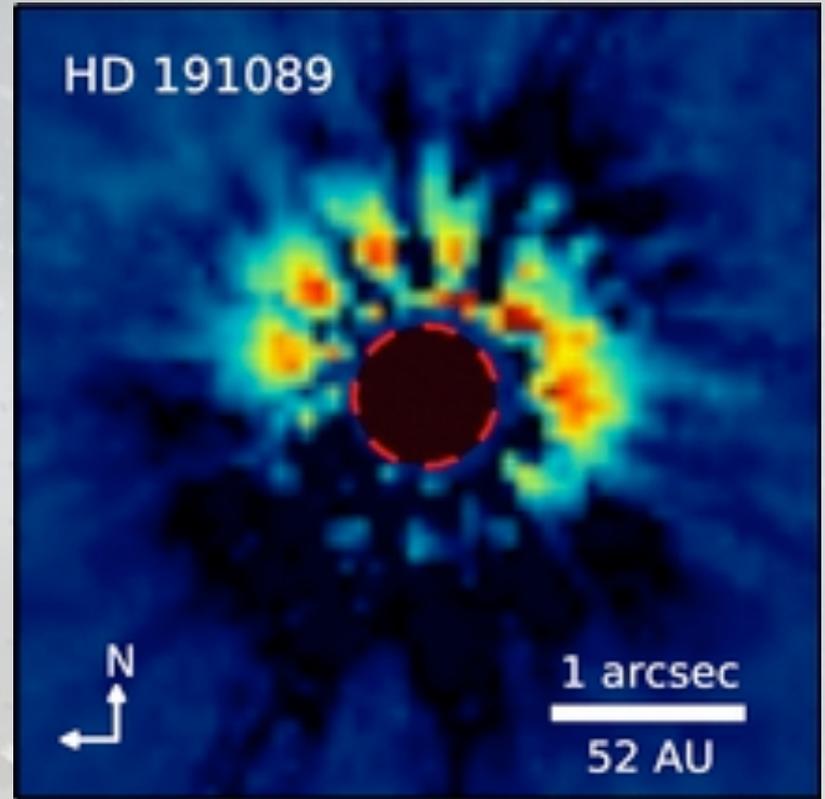


18.3 μm T-ReCs



Churcher et al., 2011

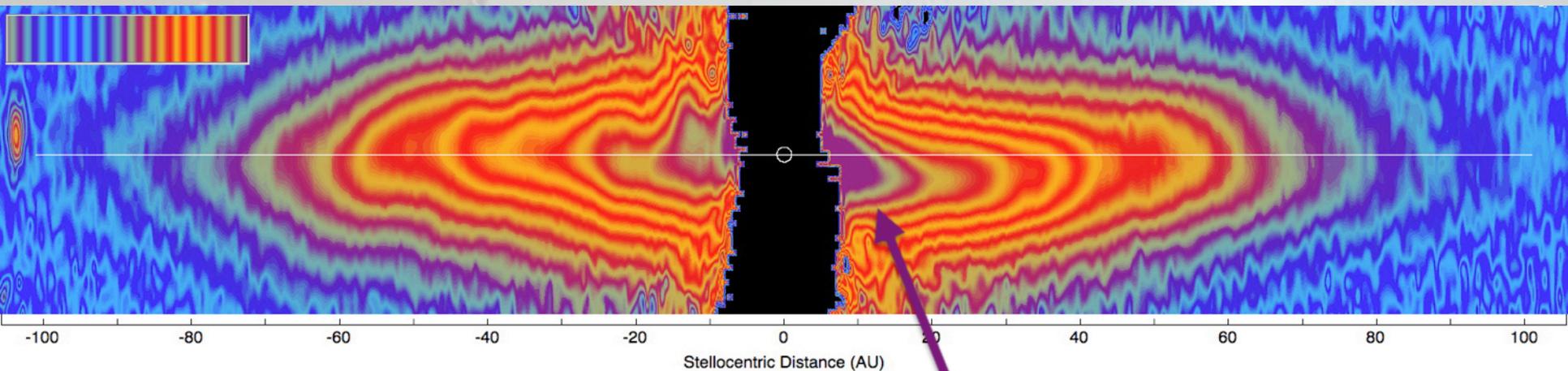
1.1 μm NICMOS/ALICE



Soummer et al., 2014

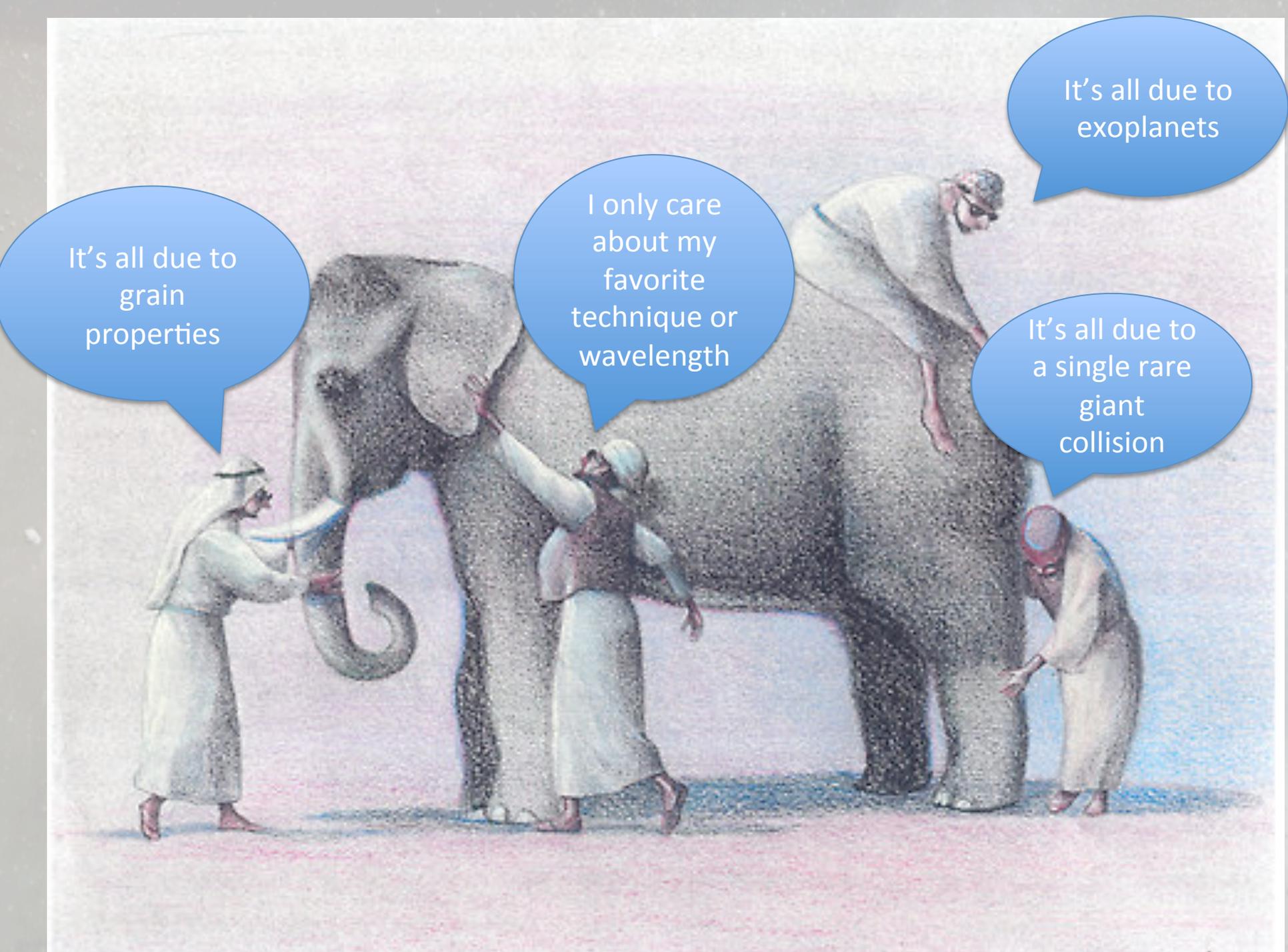
AU Mic

- Blue colors in scattered light, polarization studies imply icy porous grains (Graham et al., 2007)
- Birth ring at $\sim 35\text{-}45$ AU (Strubbe & Chiang, 2006; Augereau & Beust 2006)



Schneider et al., 2014

WARP!!

A parable of the blind men and an elephant. Four people are touching different parts of a large elephant. Each person has a speech bubble with a different conclusion based on their limited perspective. The scene is set in a simple, open landscape.

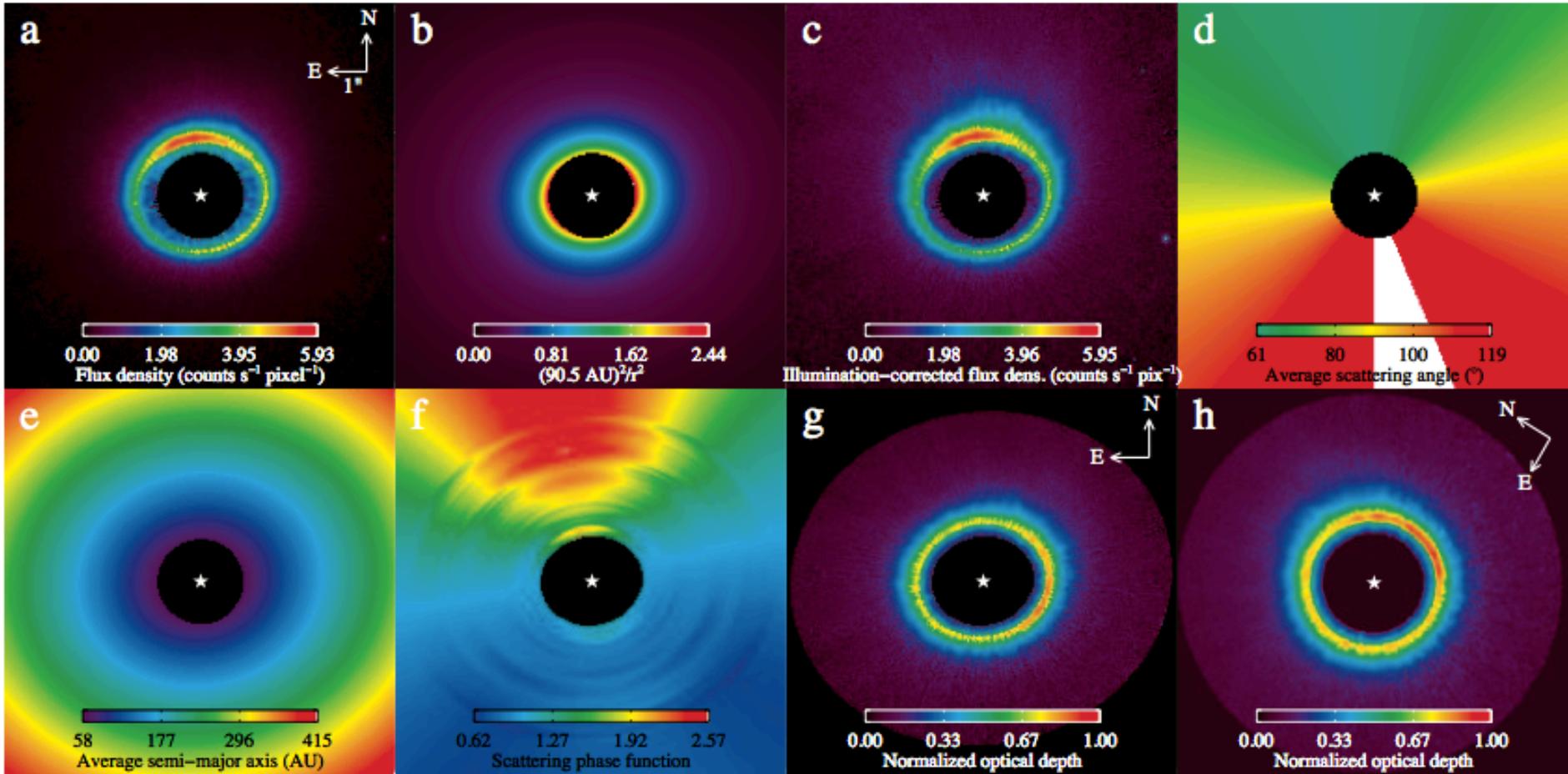
It's all due to grain properties

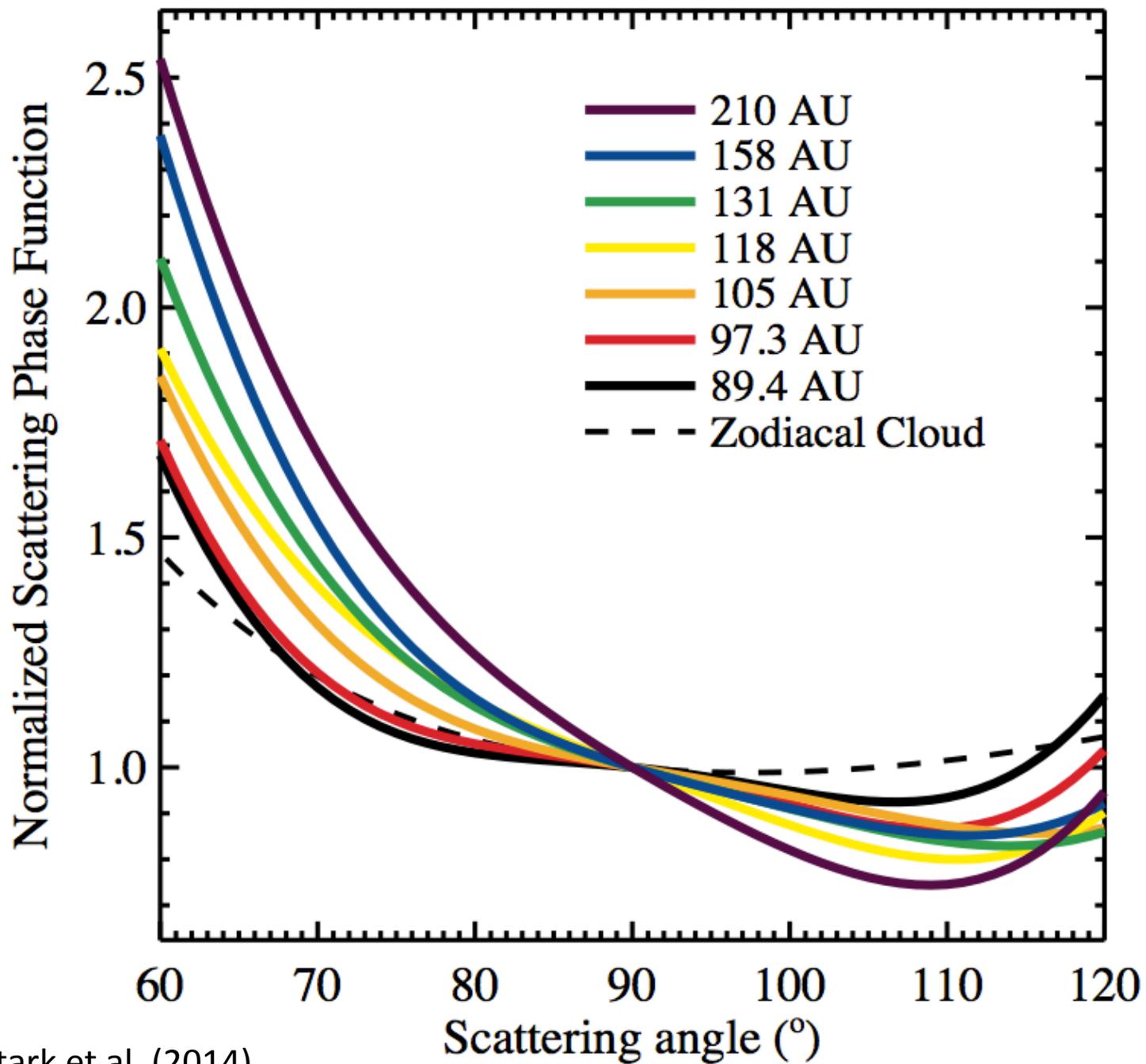
I only care about my favorite technique or wavelength

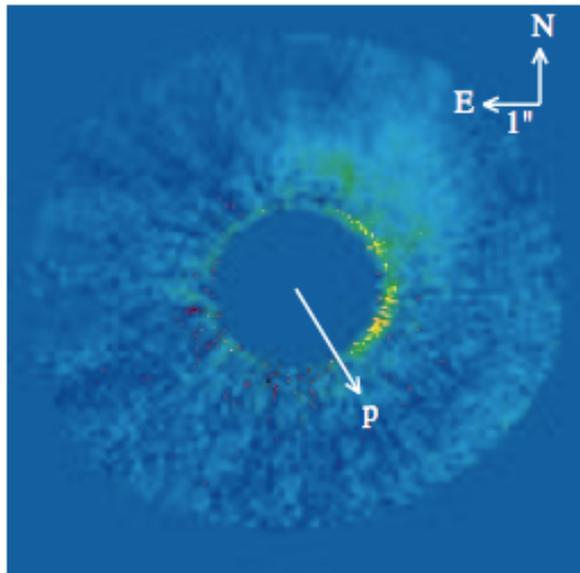
It's all due to exoplanets

It's all due to a single rare giant collision

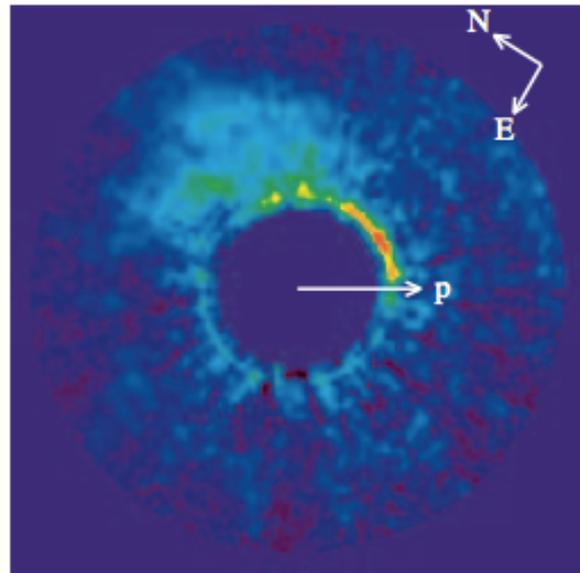
HD 181327



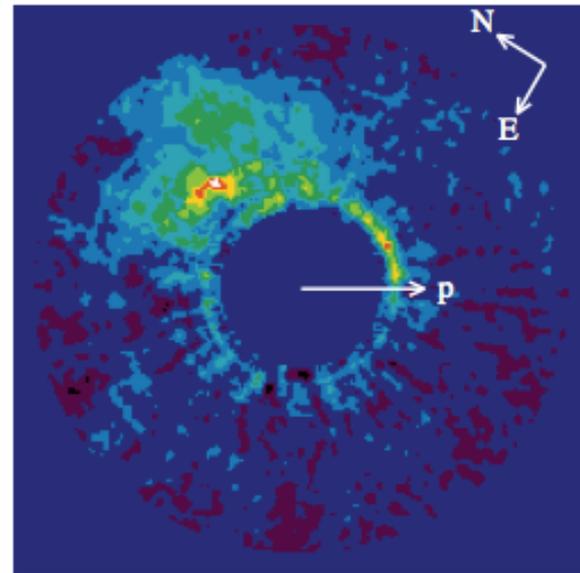




-0.18 -0.03 0.12 0.27 0.42
On-sky fractional residuals

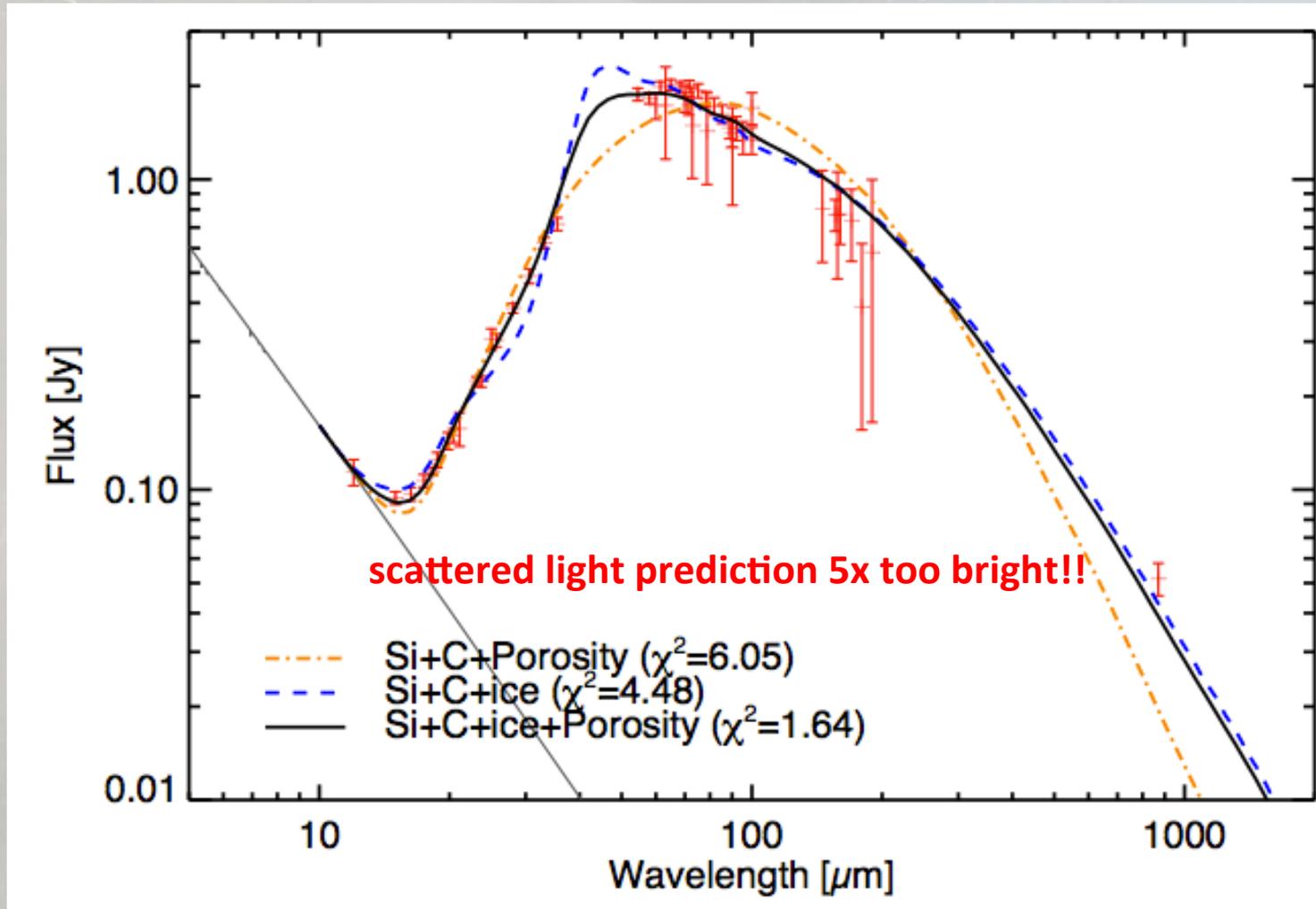


-0.08 0.05 0.18 0.30
Deprojected, smoothed fractional residuals

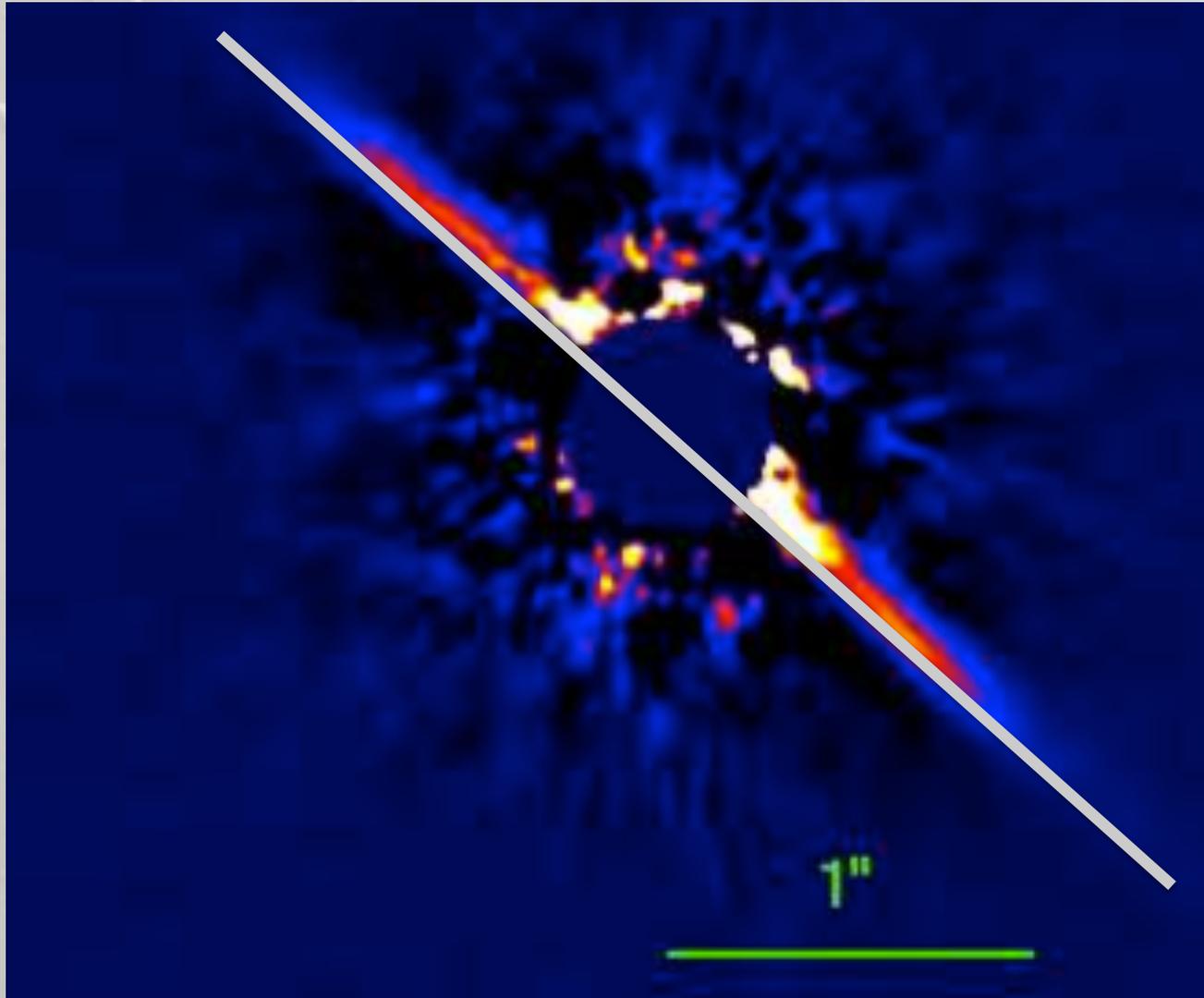


-2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Deprojected, smoothed residuals (σ)

HD 181327 Composition?



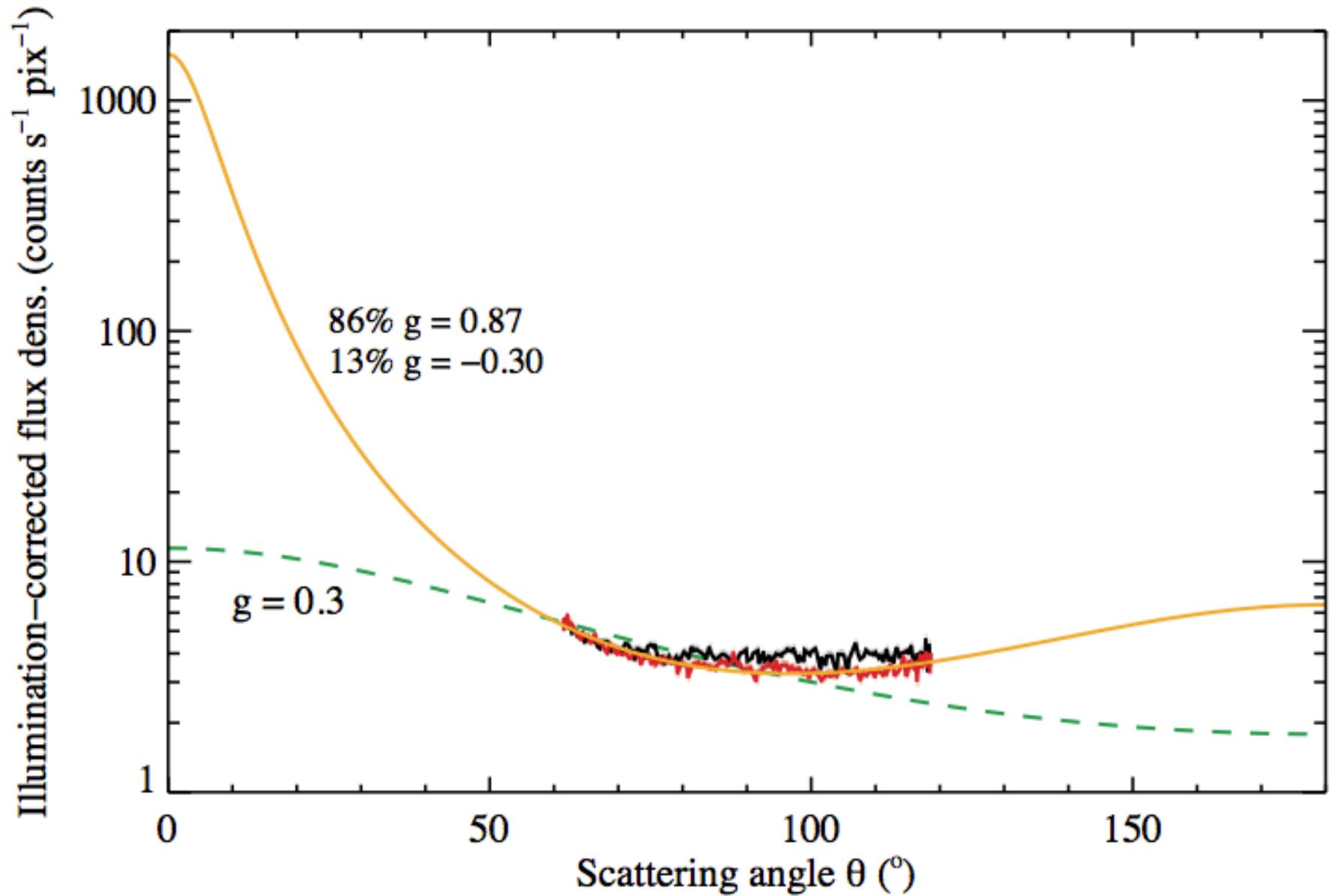
The debris disk phase function



Rodigas et al., (2012)
Currie et al. (2012)

Two-component
Phase function:

90% $g=0.95$
10% $g=-0.1$



The 3 Critical Points

- We need the “foundational” BPMG members in order to extract useful conclusions
- A few disks in the BPMG are extremely well studied, while some need more investigation (GPI, SPHERE, HST?)
- Better disentangling of grain properties (**empirical phase function{!!}**, multi-wavelength studies, spatially resolved scattered and thermal studies, polarization)