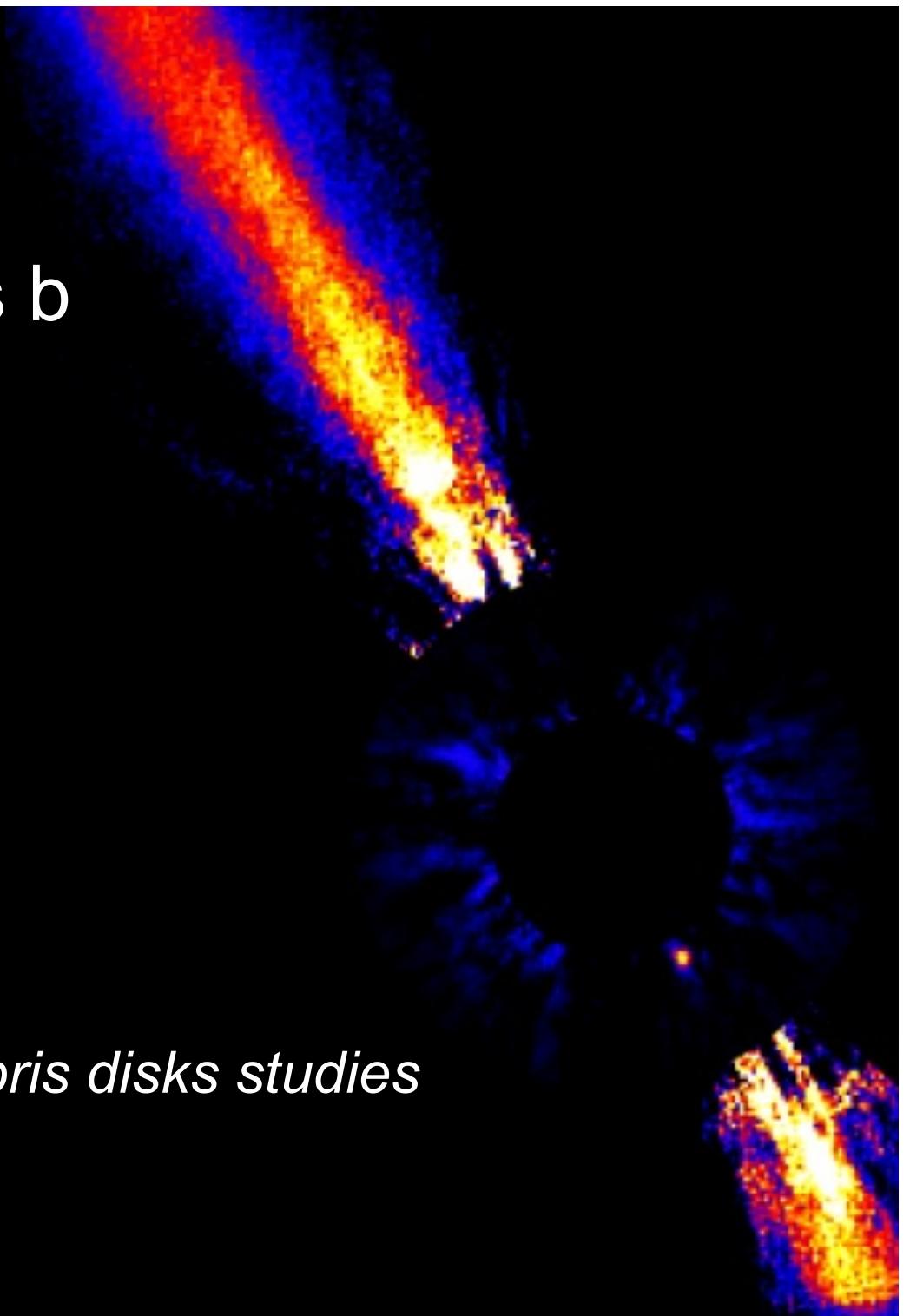


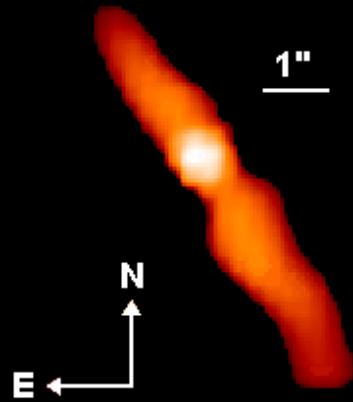
Discovery of β Pictoris b

Anne-Marie Lagrange et al

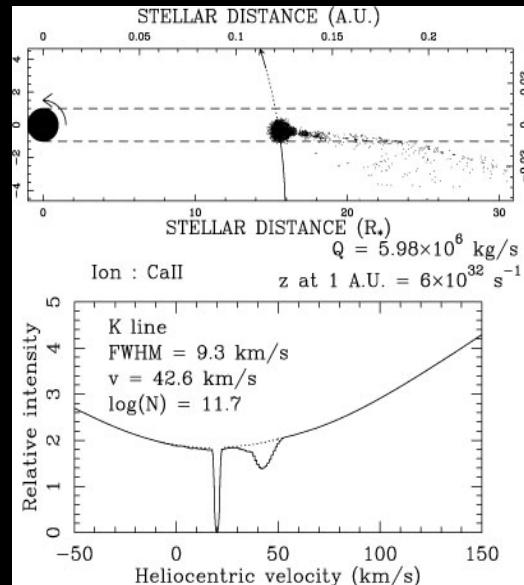
*30 years of β Pictoris and debris disks studies
Paris, 9 Sept. 2014*



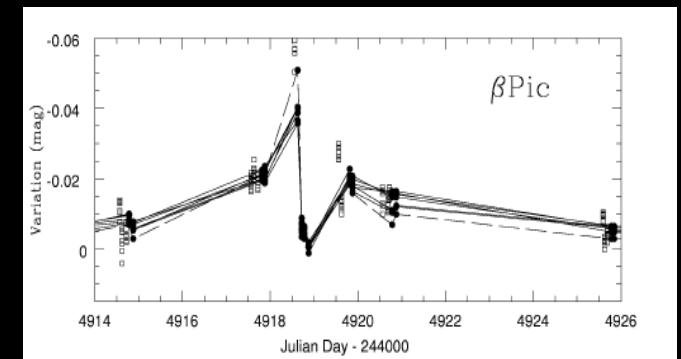
Early indications of planets around β Pic



Inner void



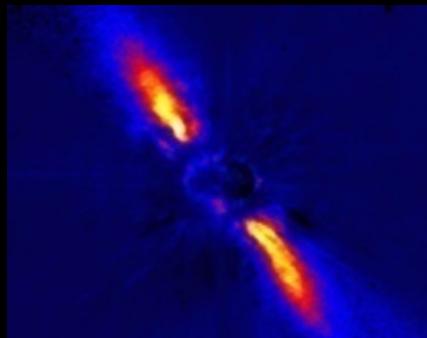
Comets



Eclipse 1981

Vidal-Madjar, Lecavelier, Beust, Lagrange, Roberge, Pantin, Lagage, Mouillet, Augereau, Papaloizou, Nelson, Wyatt, ...

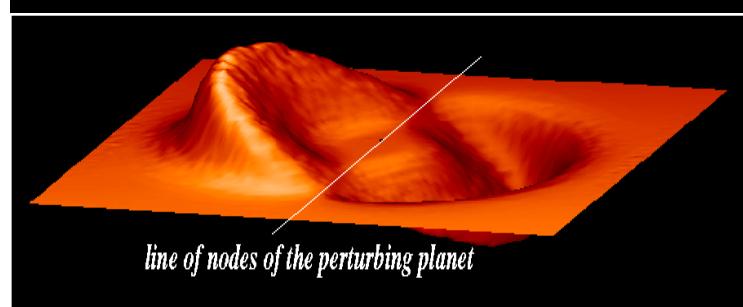
Early indications of planets around β Pic



Mouillet et al. (1997)

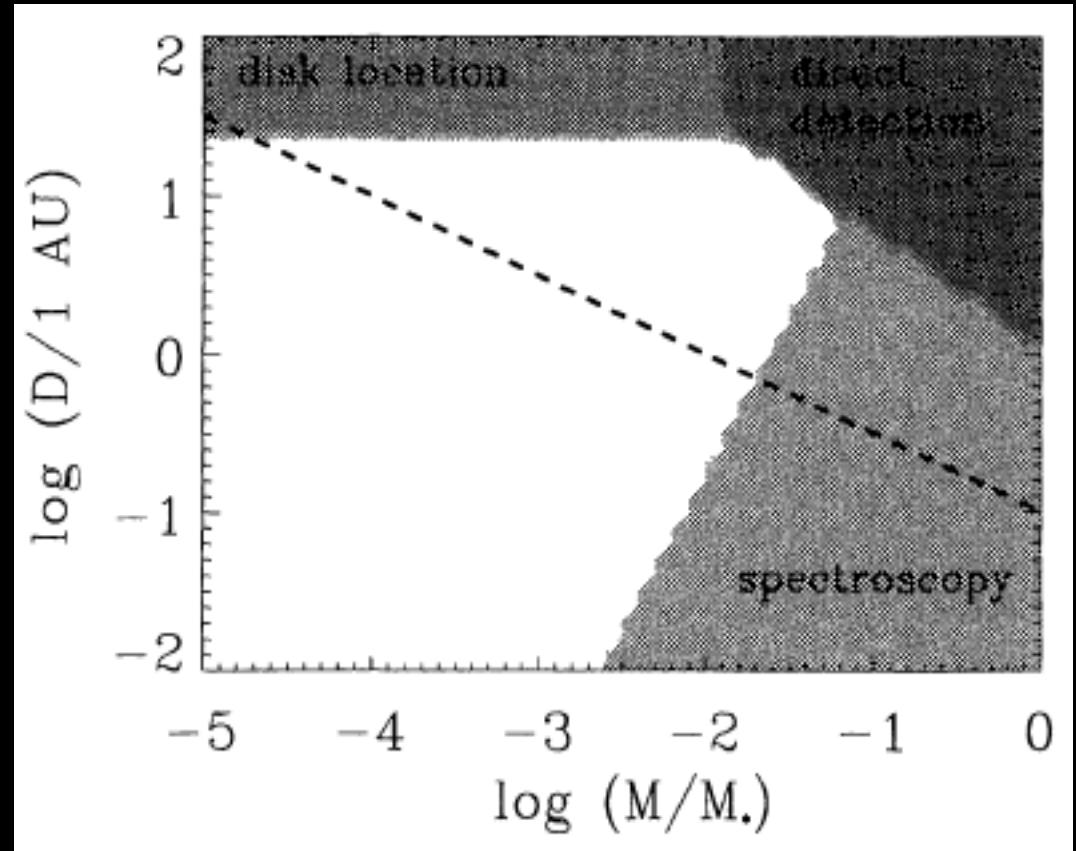


Heap et al (2000)



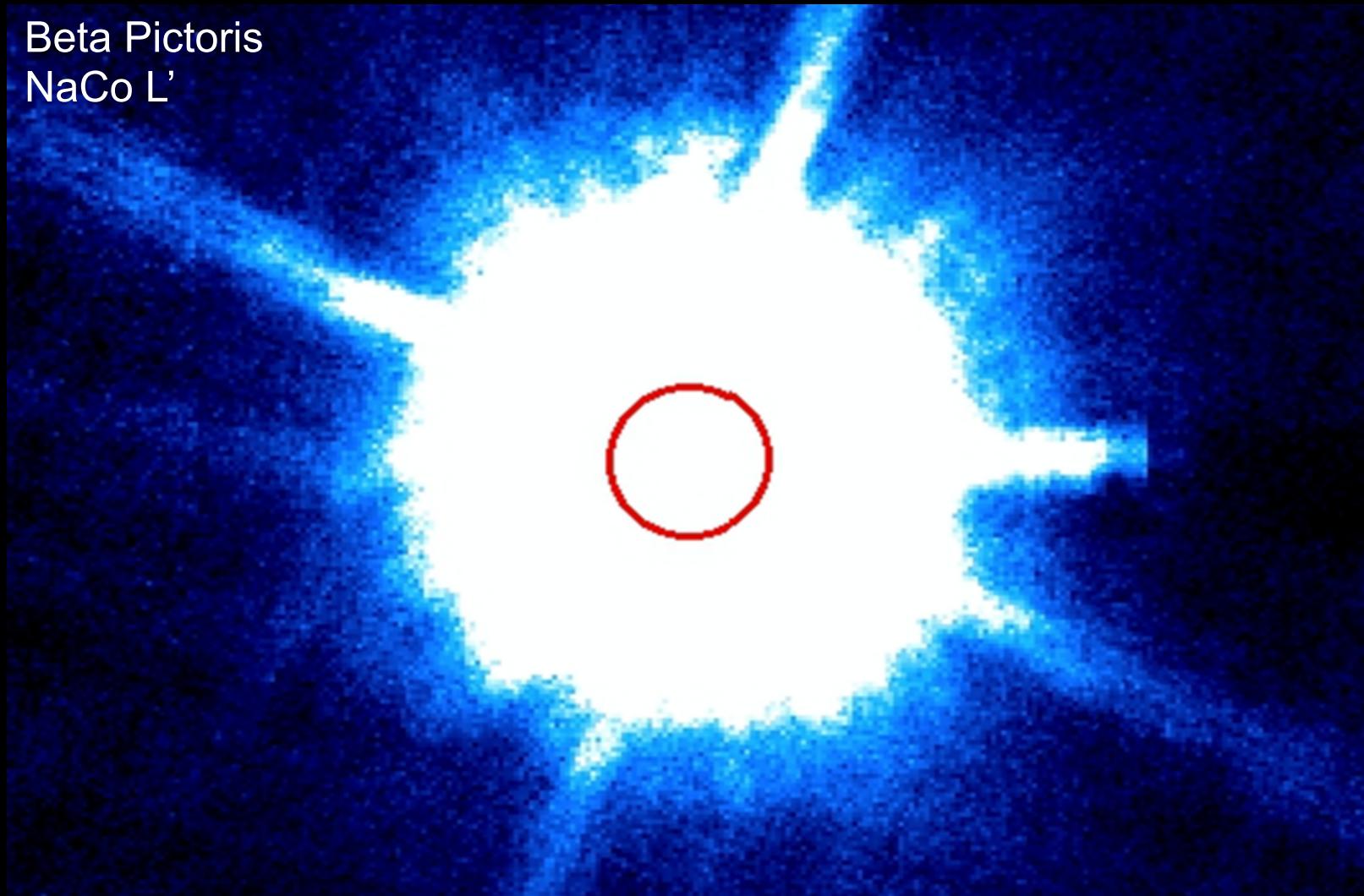
Mouillet et al. (1997)

Augereau et al (2000)

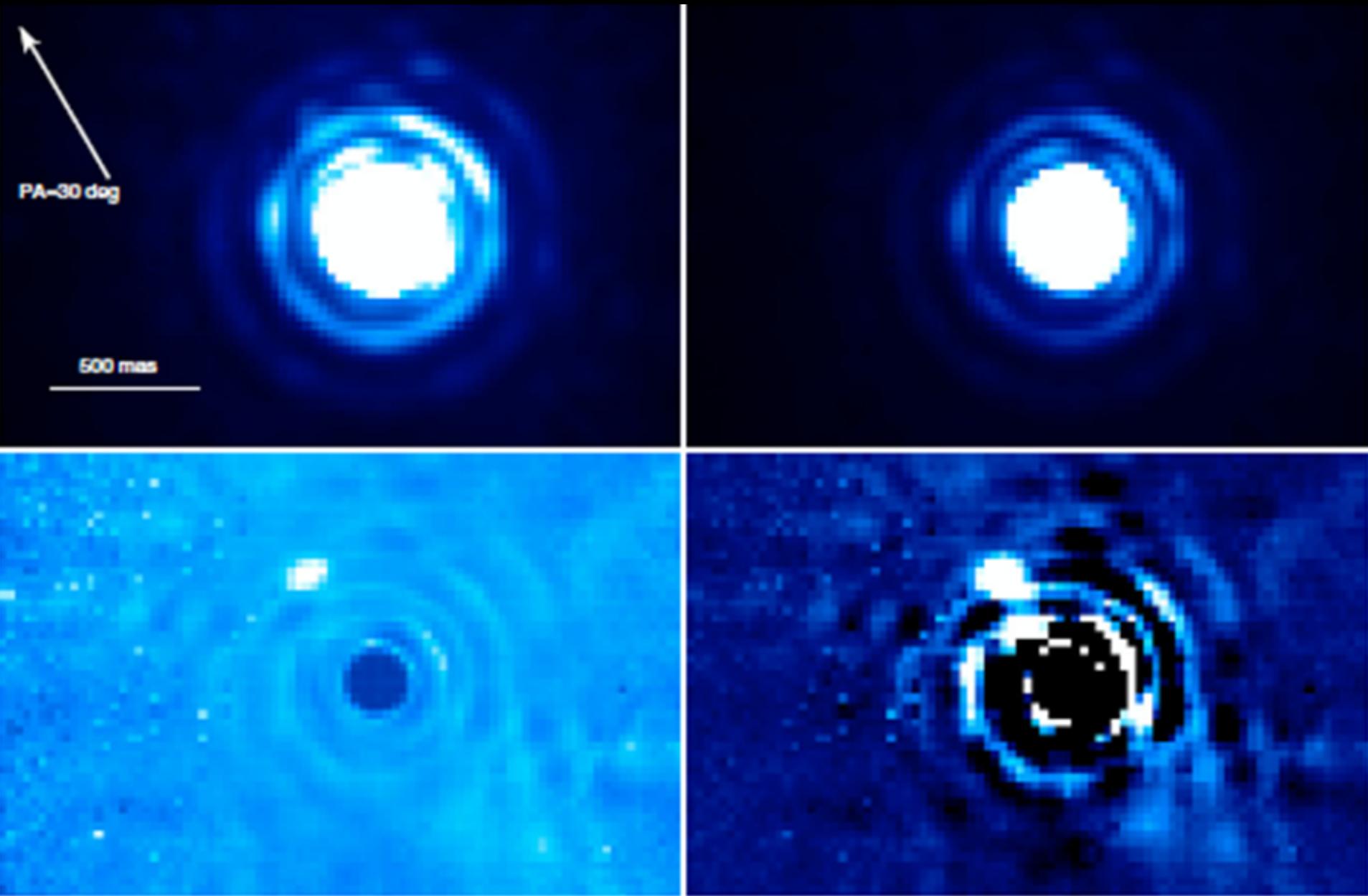


$$\log\left(\frac{R_w}{10\text{AU}}\right) = 0.29 \log\left(\frac{M}{M_*}\left(\frac{D}{10\text{AU}}\right)^2 \frac{t}{t_{\text{unit}}}\right) - 0.2.$$

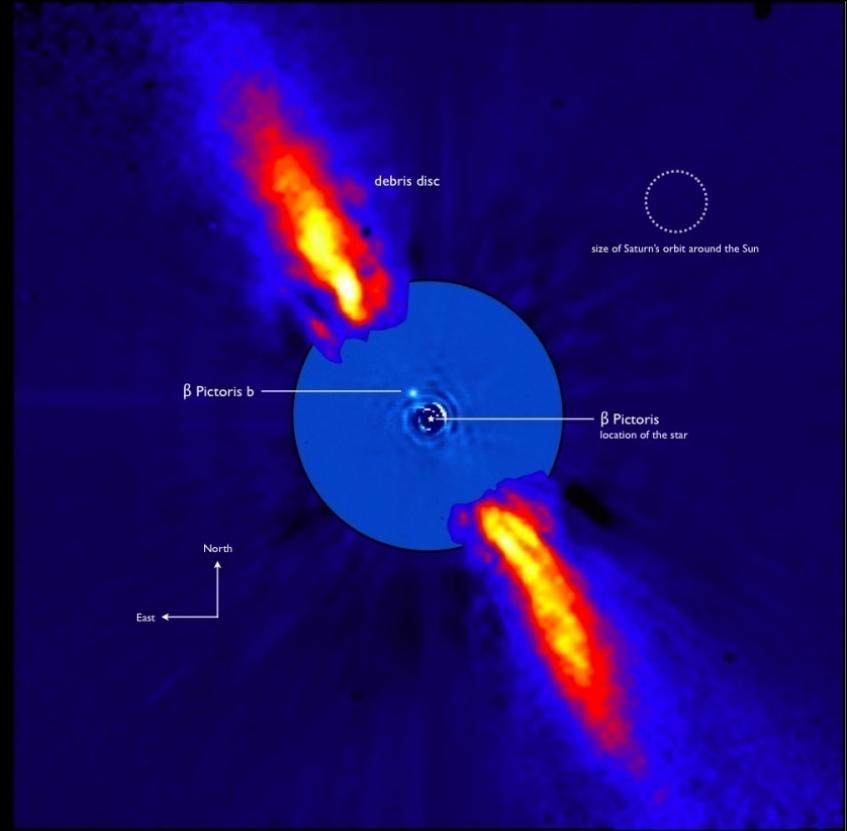
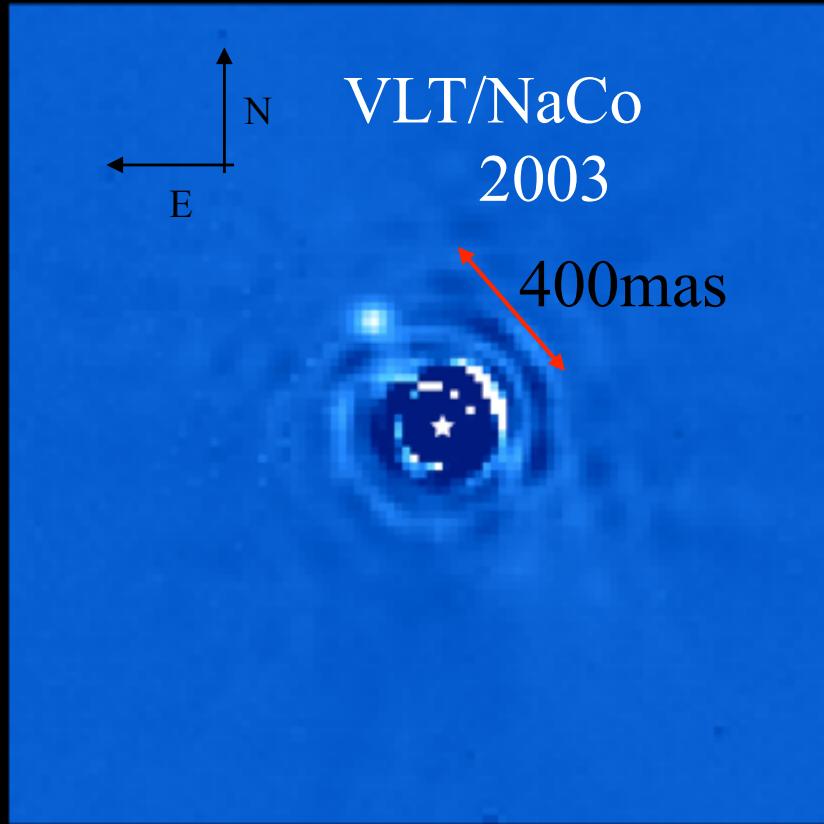
Beta Pictoris
NaCo L'



- Luck with observing conditions
- Progress in the understanding of AO data
- Time available



Planet candidate around β Pictoris

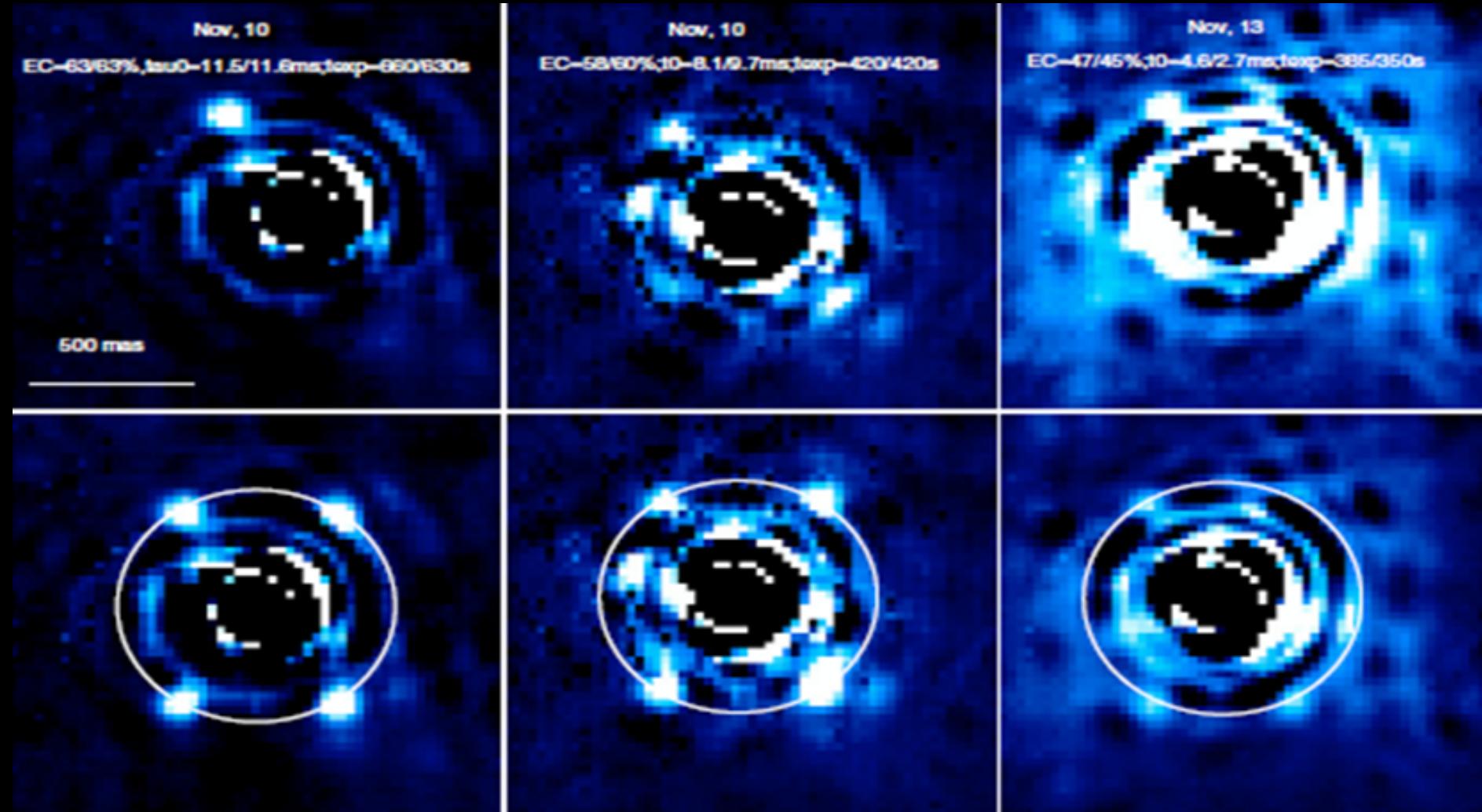


Planet candidate

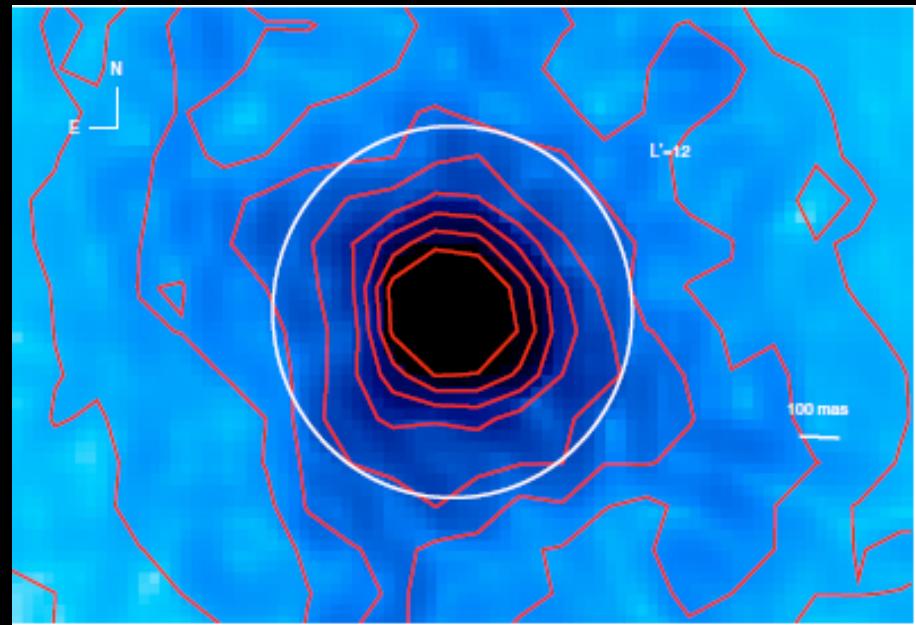
- . $\Delta L' = 7.7 \pm 0.3 \Rightarrow M \sim 9M_{Jup}$ if bound ("hot start")
- . Sep = 411 ± 8 mas (~ 8 AU) proj. P.A. = $31.8 \pm 1.3^\circ$ (disk P.A. $\sim 31\text{-}35^\circ$)
- Teff ~ 1500 K
(Age ~ 12 Myr)

Lagrange et al (2009a)

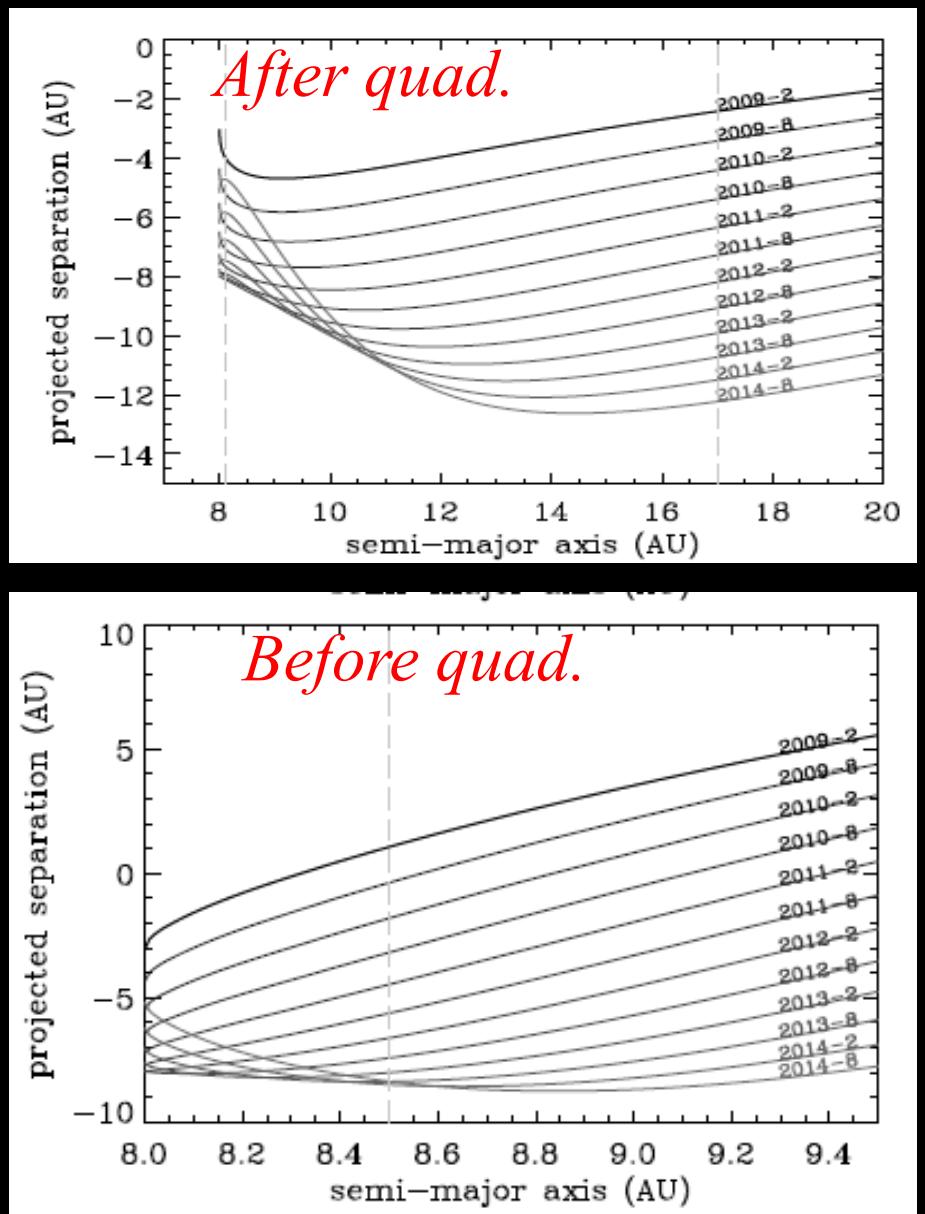
Very good atmospheric conditions mandatory...



February 2009

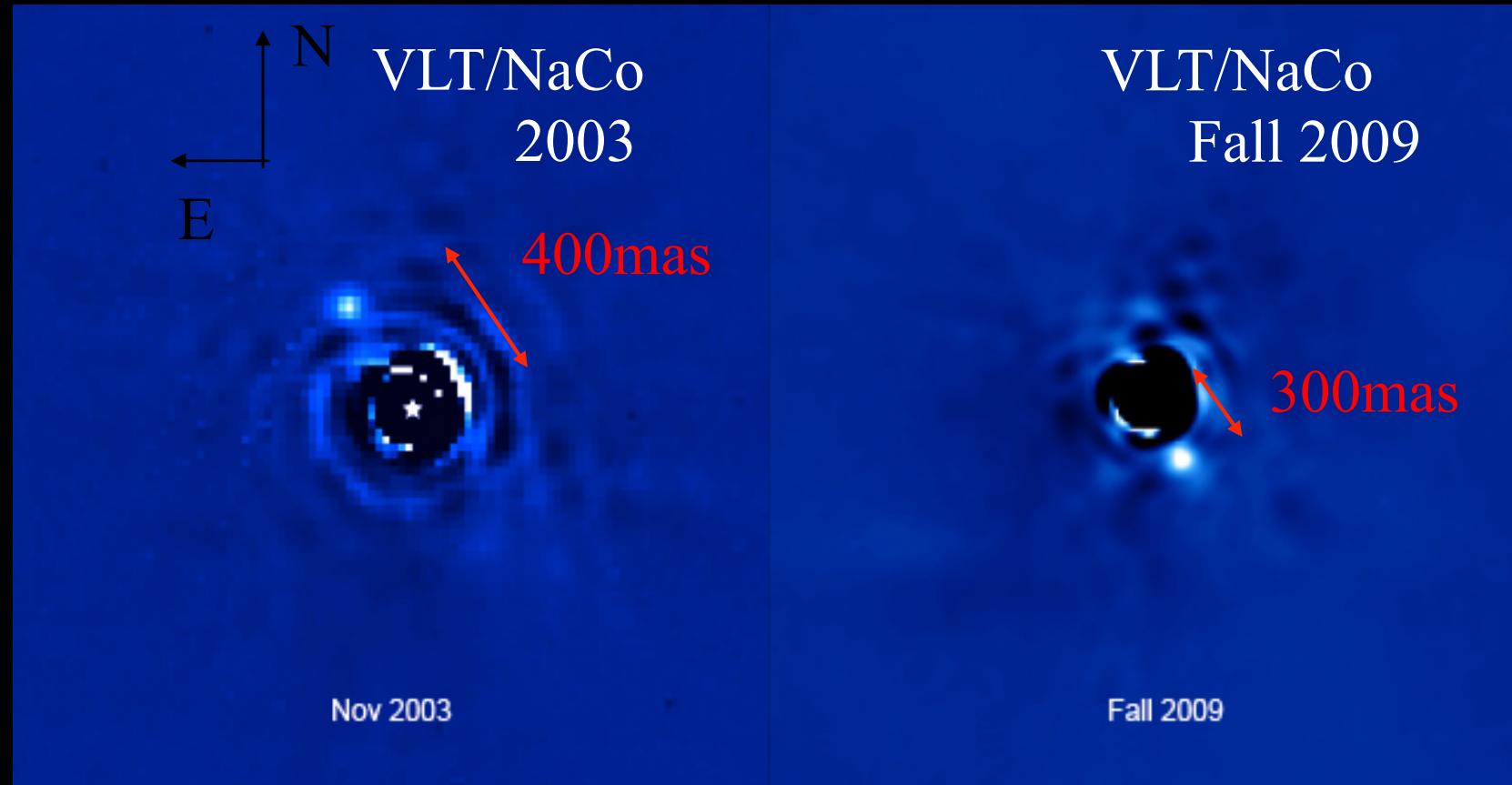


6σ limit
($L_{abs}=9.8$)



Lagrange et al (2009b); see also Fitzgerald and Kalas (2009)

Planet around β Pictoris

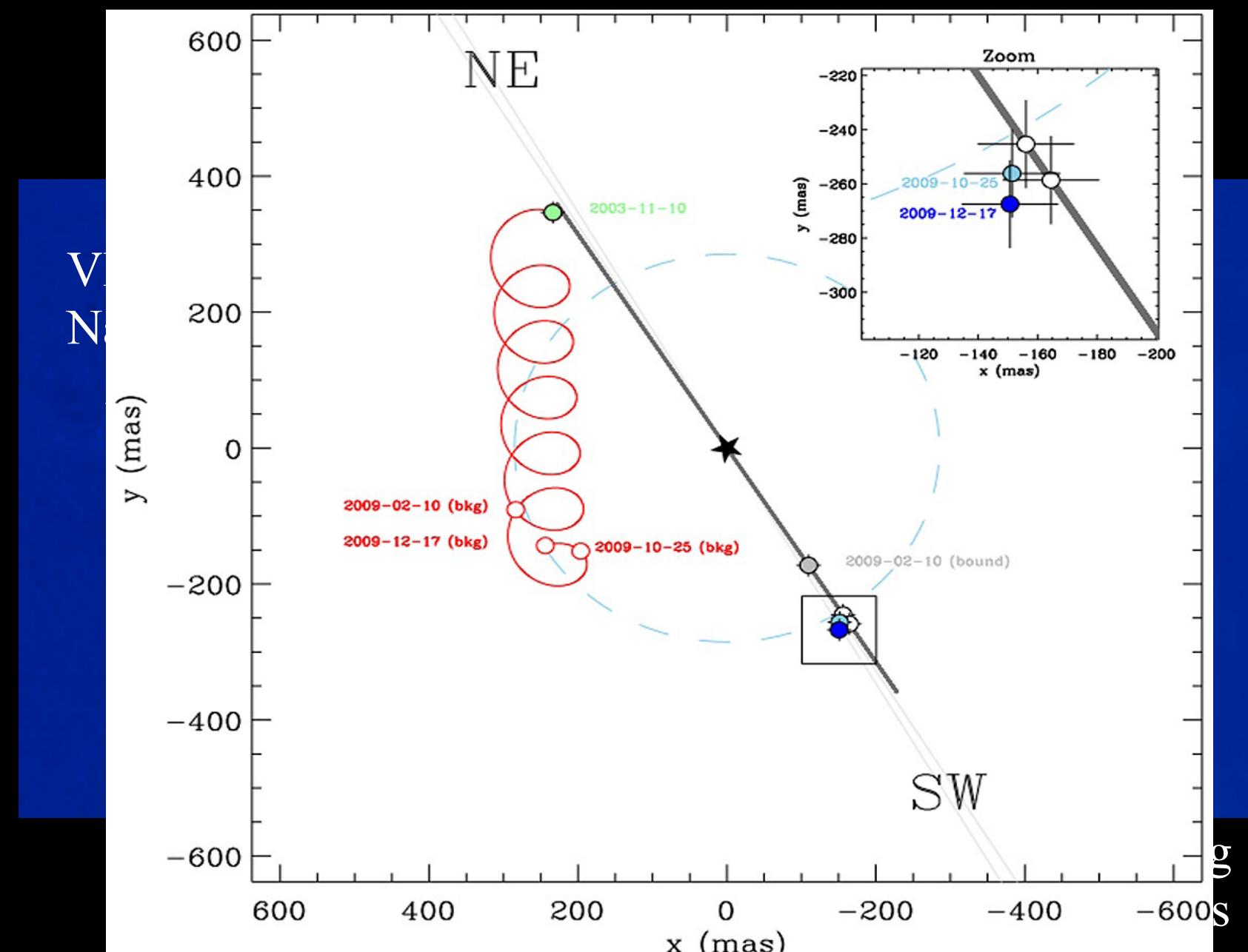


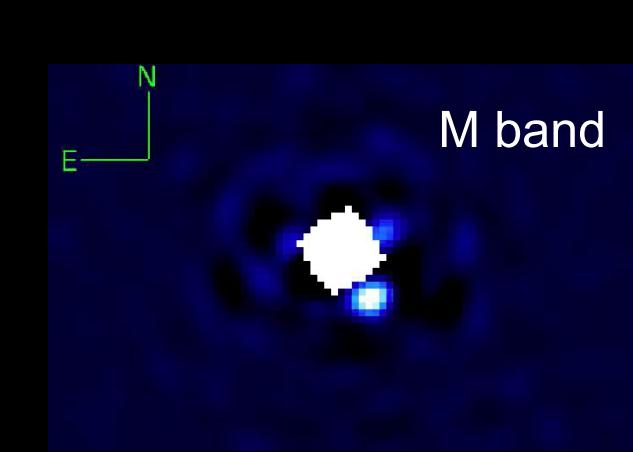
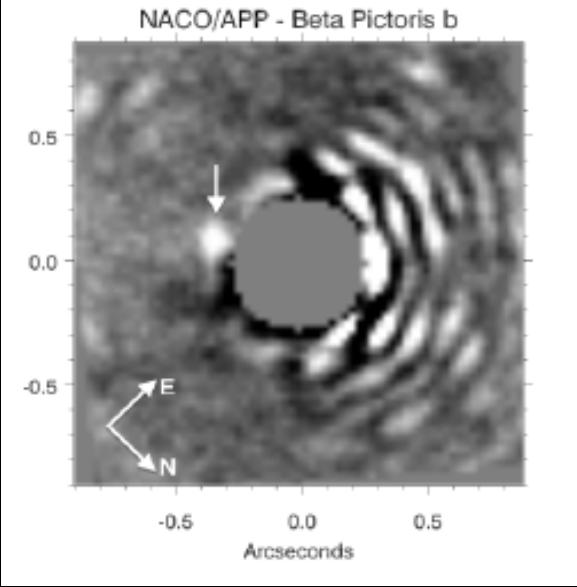
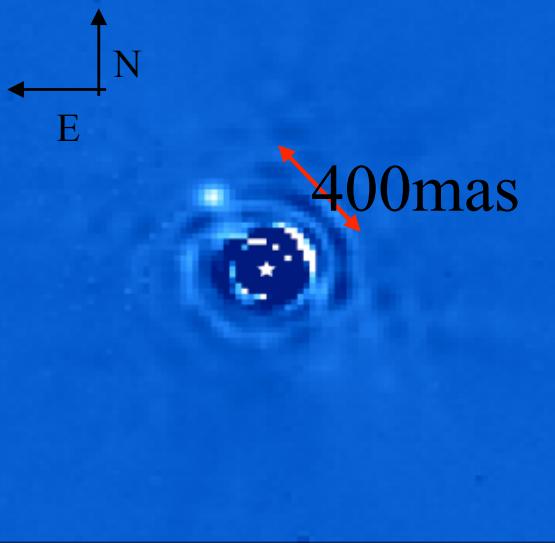
$$\Delta L' = 7.8 \pm 0.2 \text{ mag}$$

$$\text{Sep} = 298 \pm 16 \text{ mas}$$

$$\text{PA} \sim 212^\circ$$

Lagrange et al (2010)

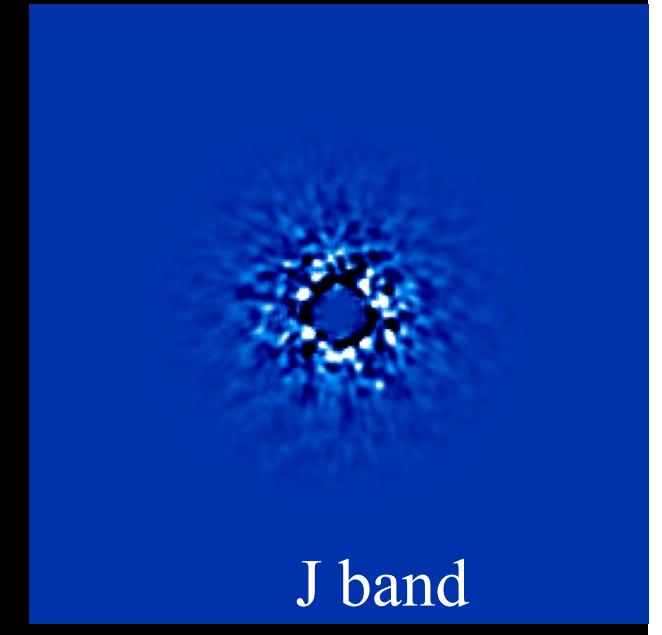
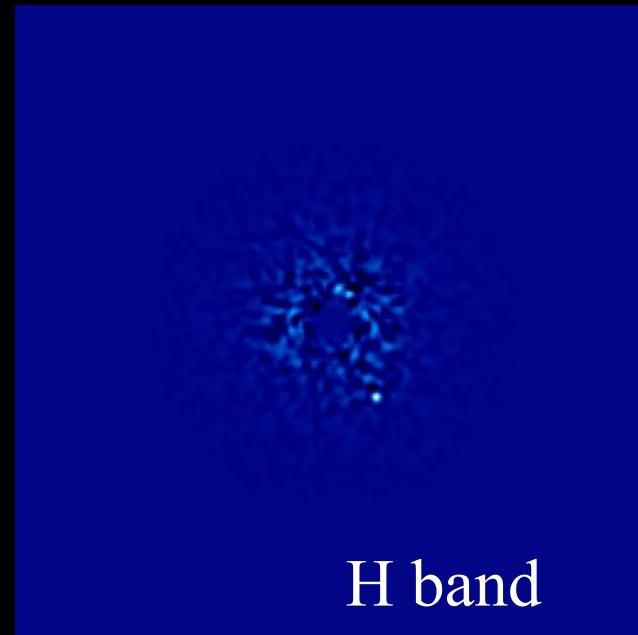
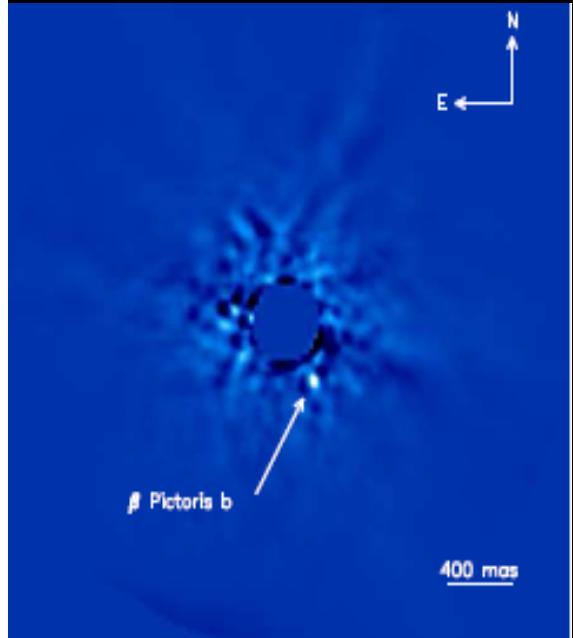




L'

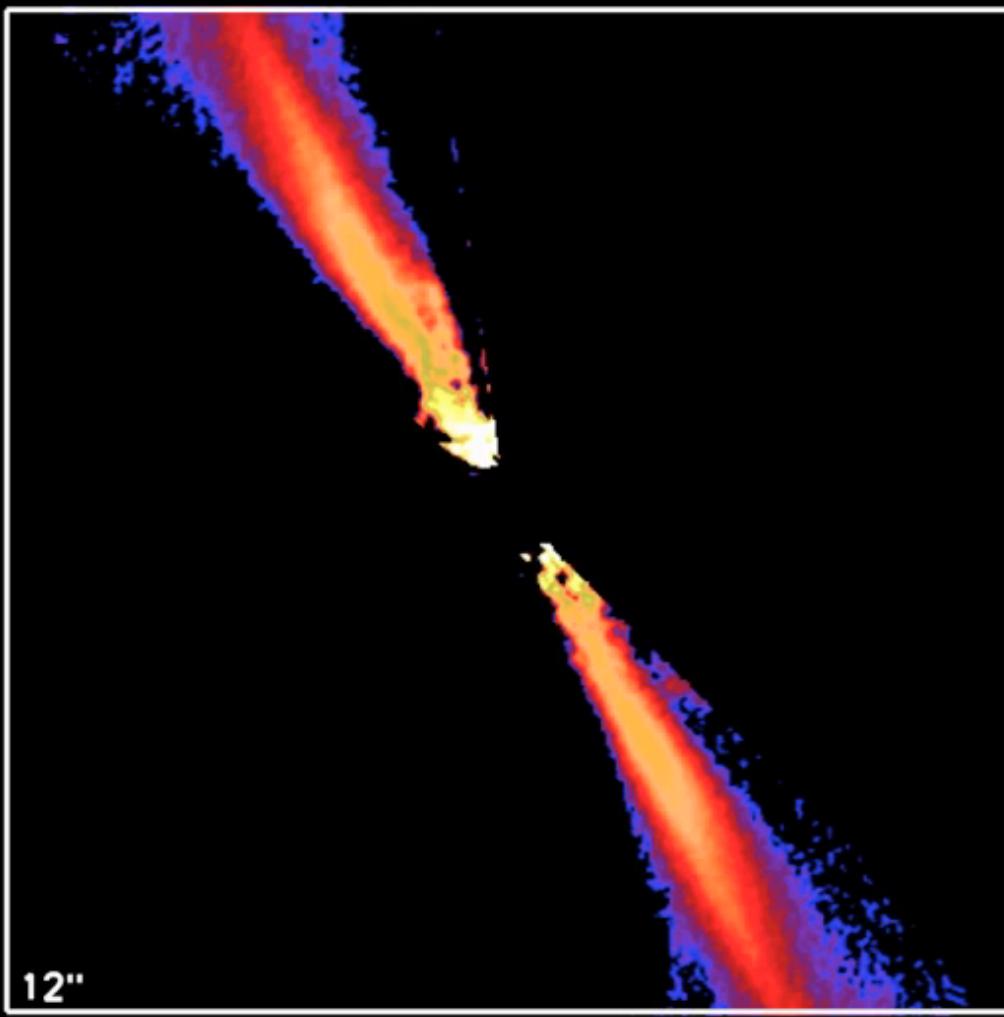
NB4.05 μ

*Quanz et al (2010) Currie et al (2011)
uncalibrated*



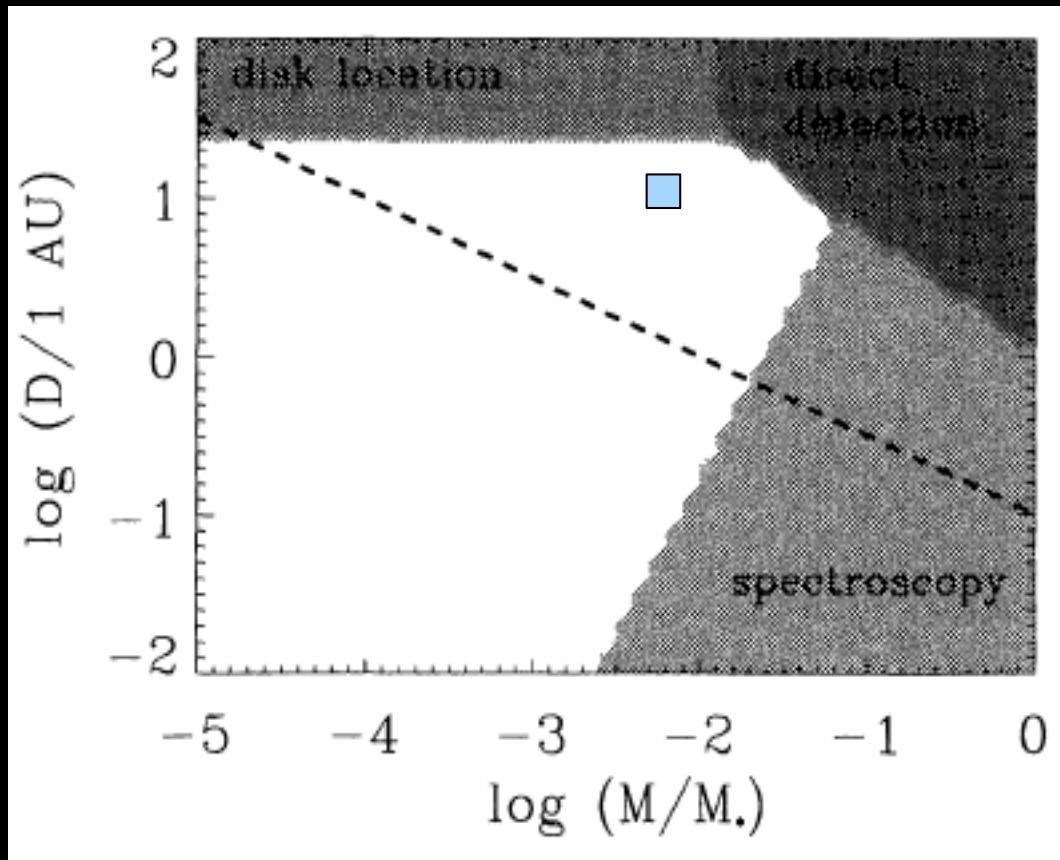
Bonnefoy et al (2011)

(see Bonnefoy's talk)



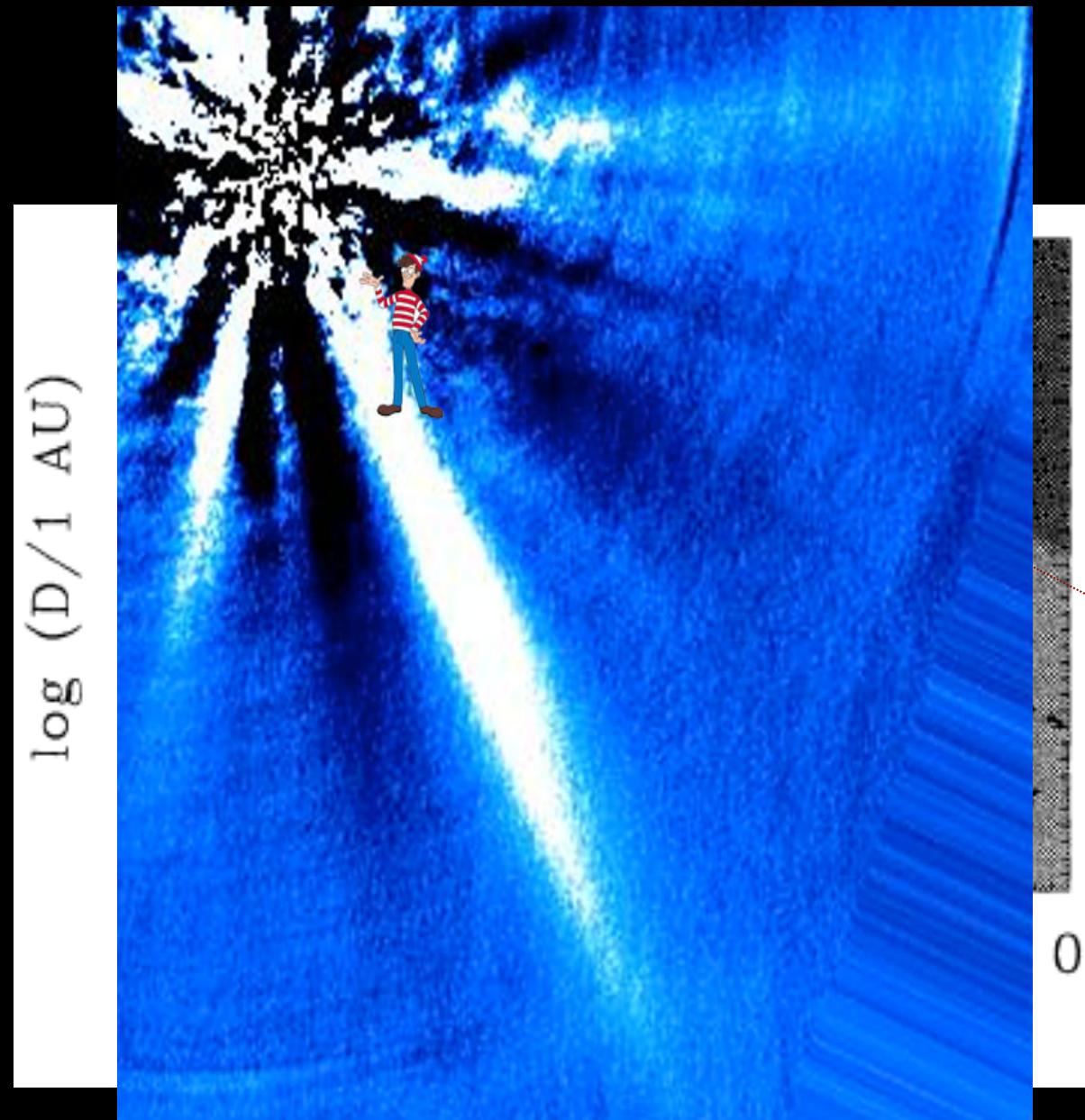
(Lagrange
& Boccaletti)

Constraints from the warp modeling



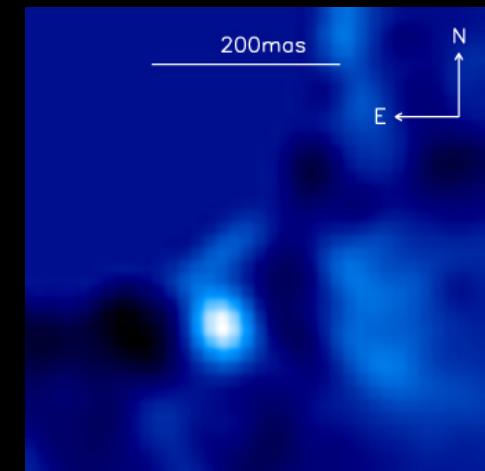
$$\log\left(\frac{R_w}{10 \text{ AU}}\right) = 0.29 \log\left(\frac{M}{M_*} \left(\frac{D}{10 \text{ AU}}\right)^2 \frac{t}{t_{\text{unit}}}\right) - 0.2.$$

$$\sqrt[3]{(10 \text{ AU})^3/(GM_*)} \sim 5.2 \text{ y}$$

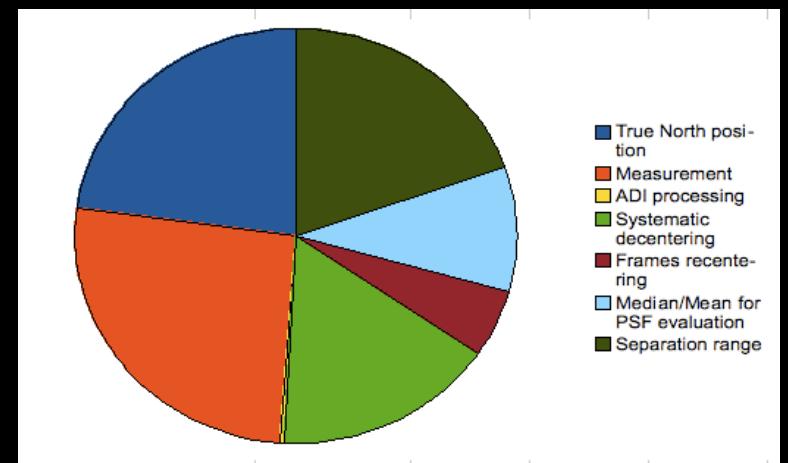


should be located in the warped *disk*

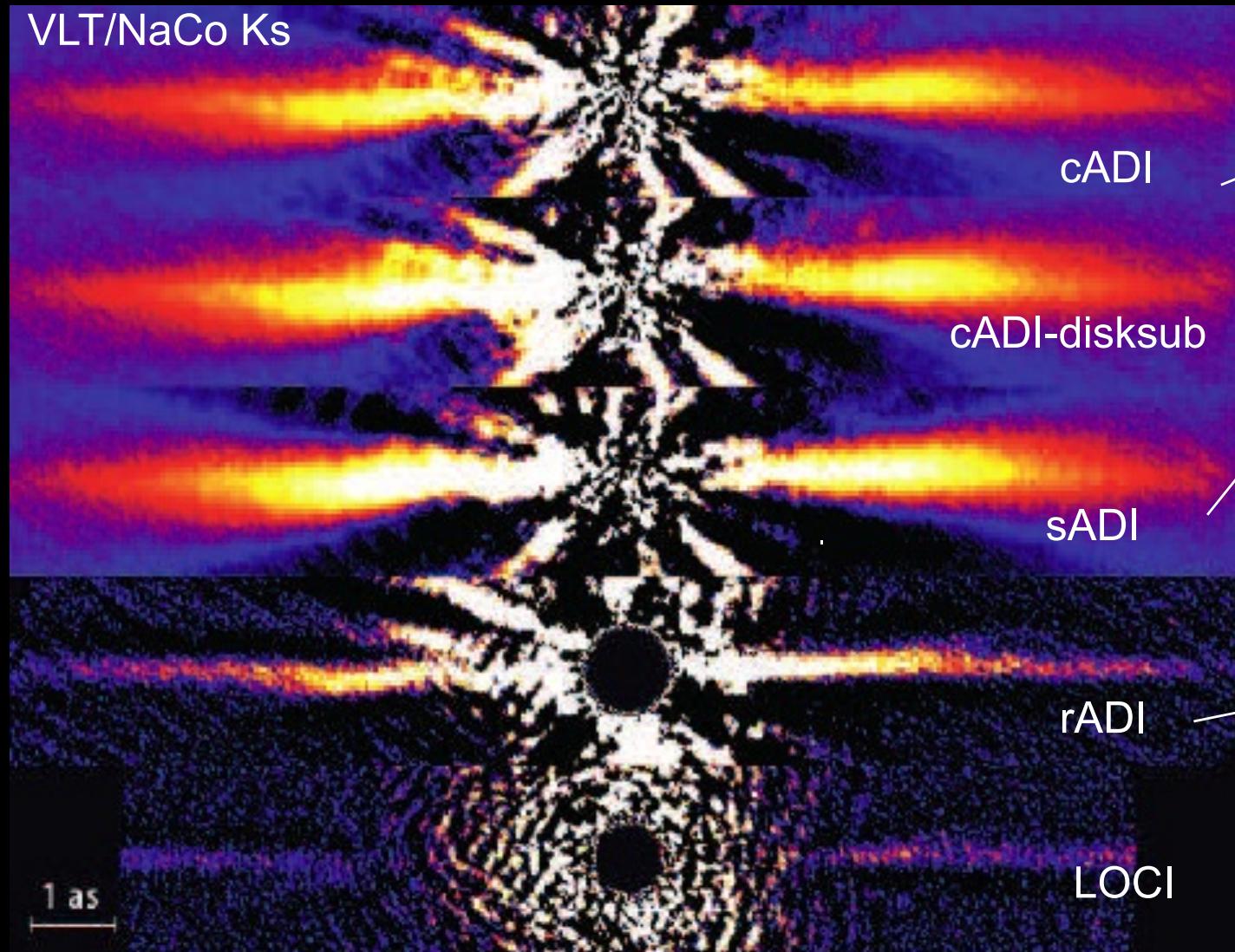
VLT/NaCo Ks
Nov. 2010



total error = 0.14° (internal error) (up to 0.35°)



VLT/NaCo Ks



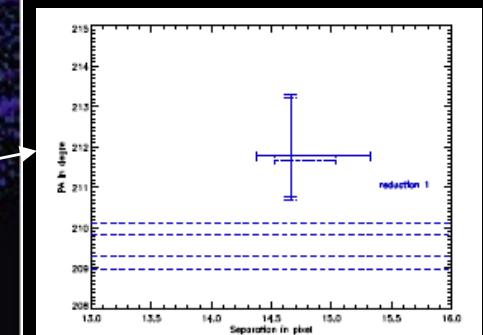
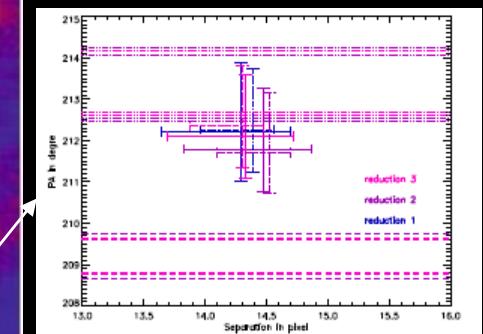
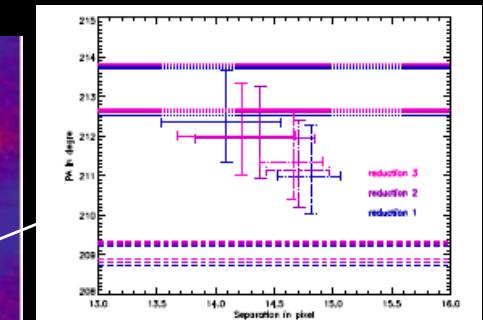
cADI

cADI-disksub

sADI

rADI

LOC1



β Pic b projected position is not in the main disk

β Pic b de-projected position is not in the main disk

(Lagrange et al, 2012a)

(see also Dawson's talk)

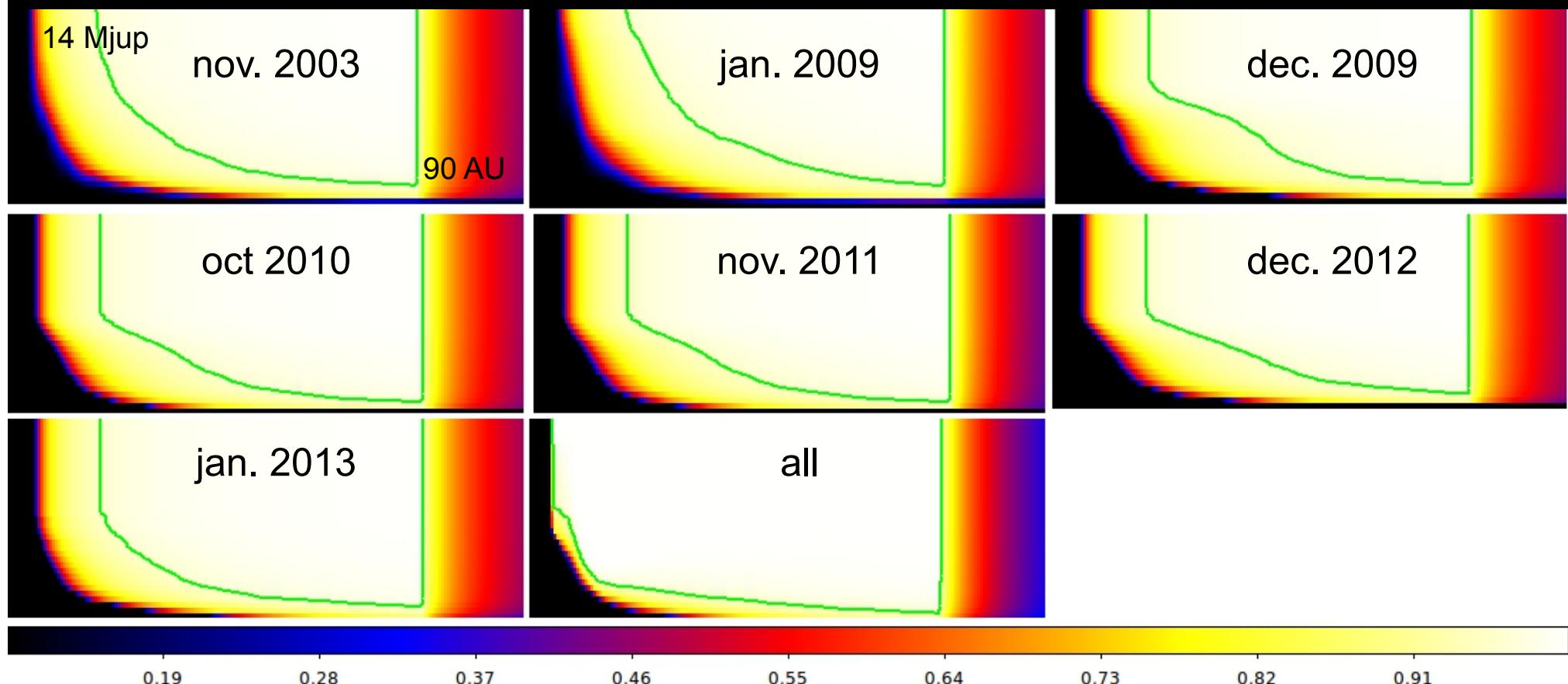
Beta Pictoris b is probably creating the warp...

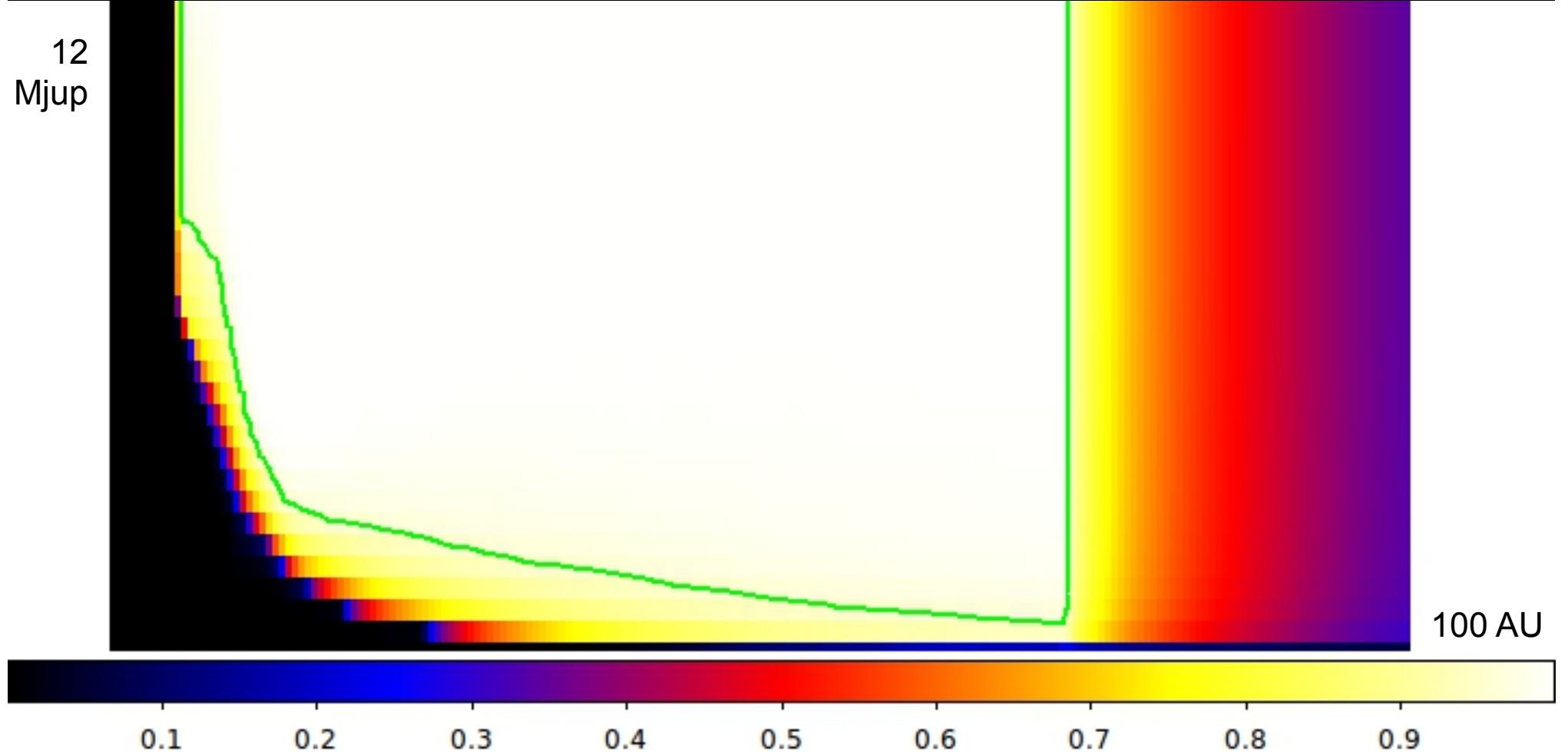
Why is beta Pictoris b on an inclined orbit?

Are there additional planets ?

=> back to old imaging data (2003-2013)

*J. Milli, J. Lannier, S. Borgniet
(see Borgniet's talk)*





Room for sub-Jup planets on wide orbits
and for Jup-mass planets closer to the star